State Library

THE RALEIGH NEWS

VOL. XIII—NO. 28. RALEIGH, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, MARCH 31, 1878. $5.00 PER ANNUM.

EUROPE.

GRADUALLY GROWING GLOOMIER.

Ignatieff Ignominiously Ignored--The Thunderer Threatening--Vienna Vacillating--England Energetic--Russia Resolute.

LONDON, March 30.—A *Times'* despatch from Vienna says: The views of Austria and Russia are so widely divergent that a possibility of an understanding is doubtful. Austria certainly is opposed to any scheme of partition.

The *Times* in its leading editorial speaks of the appointment of the Marquis, of Salisbury to be foreign Secretary as an actual fact and considers it may be taken as a pledge that no measure of mere hostility to Russia will be adopted and it should facilitate further negotiation.

A special from Belgrade to the *Times* reports that the Servians received orders from San Stefano to march with all available force to Pristina and Albania.

A Vienna dispatch of the *Telegraph* says: It is rumored that Bismarck is making further efforts to assemble the Congress, and has asked England to forward a precise statement of her demand.

A special to the *Telegraph* from Pera, states that the visit of the Grand Duke Nicholas has ended. All foreign vessels, except English, manned their yards as he left in the imperial yacht on Thursday.

The *Telegraph* has the following from Vienna: "The news from England has brought Ignatieff negotiation to a stand still. Count Andrassy will at present listen to no proposition, and would certainly, in the event of an Anglo-Russian war, insist upon the concessions, which Russia is now indisposed to make. The Committee of the Austrian General Staff has reported that the treaty of San Stefano would compel Austria to extend her military power over Servia, Montenegro, Bosnia and Albania."

A special to the *Daily News* from Constantinople, announces that the Turks have abandoned Kavak, at the Black Sea entrance of the Bosphorus.

Russian newspapers state that many advantageous offers for letters of marque, in case of an Anglo-Russian war, have been received from the United States and elsewhere, but none have been accepted so far.

At this hour, 12:30 p. m., the stock exchange is quieter and much firmer, with a considerable recovery in prices.

All the Vienna correspondents of the London journals, concur in the statement that Gen. Ignatieff's mission has failed. The *Times'* Vienna correspondent doubts whether Gen. Ignatieff has the power and the will so to alter his map of Bulgaria as to suit the views there, but even should some kind of an agreement be come to about the map, there will still be a good deal to be said as to the organization of the principality by Russia and its occupation, by 50,000 men for two years. The desire for an understanding may be sincere but the views are so widely diverged that it may be doubted whether this will be easy of accomplishment.

The *Times'* leading editorial article says: "Neither of the objects Russia proclaimed at the outset, nor the events of the war justified her advance upon Constantinople or her approach to the Bosphorus and the Dardanelles. As long as she remains in a menacing position we shall feel that it is necessary to retain our ships in the sea of Marmora and so long, consequently, peace will be uncertain. It is Russia who has trespassed upon the forbearance of England and not England who has shown lack of consideration for her. That forbearance has now been strained to its utmost limits, but nothing but necessity would induce us to assert our rights by force, and a timely and temperate concession on the part of the Russian cabinet would, without in the least degree compromising the interests of Russia, insure the peace of Europe.

The correspondent at Pera of the *Times* telegraphs that he believes thorough understanding between the Russians and Turks has been brought about by the efforts of Reouff Pasha, minister of war, and Osman Pasha, commander-in-Chief, who removed the obstacles to the grand Duke Nicholas visit to Constantinople and inspired the Sultan with cordial feeling towards the Grand Duke.

The same correspondent also says he learns on fair authority that the Turkish troops have been so far withdrawn, from the positions recently occupied near the Bosphorus, that the Russians would no longer find anything to prevent them from marching to the coast, and seizing a port which commands the entrance to the Black sea.

BUCHAREST, March 30, 1878.—It is stated on good authority that the Russian quartermaster department in Roumania has been ordered to engage 10,000 carts.

The Russians have forbidden the export of cereals from the lower Danube.

ATHENS, March 30, 1878.—An official telegram from Volo announces that there is fierce fighting at Macrinitza. Several Turkish ships are bombarding the villages on the coast. The British iron turret ship Devasta ion and corvette Raby are cruising along the coast of Macedonia for the purpose of rescuing refugees.

LONDON, March 30, 1878.—Several London Correspondents of the Provincial Journals mention that the impression prevails that the motive of Lord Derby's resignation was more serious than calling out the reserves. They say the belief is current that some step for the safe-guarding of British interests, like the entry of the fleet into the Black Sea, or the occupation of Gallipoli, on the shores of the Bosphorus, has been determined upon.

A section of the liberals will oppose the Queens Message calling out the reserve. It is probable that the British fleet will shortly enter the Bosphorus.

The report that Salisbury succeeds Derby is formally contradicted.

The following notice has been prepared for issue to the officers of Districts throughout the kingdom: "Her Majesty having been graciously pleased to direct by proclamation, that the first class of the army reserve force be ordered out for permanent service, all men belonging to said reserve are requested to report at headquarters on or before blank, for the purpose of rejoining the army."

ST. PETERSBURG, March 30, 1878.—The *Journal De St, Petersburg* publishes an article believed to be semi-official on England's attitude, referring to Lord Beaconsfield's speech in the House of Lords, Thursday. The article says: "The balance of power in the Mediterranean is only threatened by the presence of the British fleet in the Sea of Marmora and England's possession of Gibraltar and Malta." The article continues: "The calling out of the reserves, notwithstanding the statement that it does not imply war, is another step in the path of provocation. Russia has fulfilled all her promises. She did not insert in the treaty of San Stefano a single stipulation clashing with the interests of others or injuriously affected them. In its reservations Russia is conscious of having neglected nothing which could secure to the East an era of prosperity and to Europe long years of peace. She will deeply deplore aberrations which may counteract her her pacific work, but at the same time she will await arms in hand, any attempt to dispute the fruits of her sacrifices which no threats will induce her to relinquish."

CHRISTIANITY AND INFIDELITY.

France Pronounced Heathen.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 29, 1878.

To the Editor of the News:

SIR: Please allow me a little space in your journal, for comments on some assertions as to the state of religion in France, emanating from the Rev. Mr, Mangum.

"As to France, it has not, for centuries, had enough religion to furnish room for a 'decline.'" "It has long been weighed down by an effete system that is too low to fall." These assertions are very uncharitable; they may suit the palate of some, and be promptly digested by prejudiced minds, but to the student of history, to the fair and just minded searcher after truth, they will not go down with a relish, but will fail of their purpose to establish the allegation that France is universally heathenish. What does the gentleman mean by religion? If pure devotion, the result of intelligent belief, based upon the orthodoxy of scripture, is religion, then France, I assert, has for centuries furnished as large a share as any country in continental Europe. If pure, self-sacrificing charity, evinced by the various religious orders in ministrations to the destitute and afflicted in hospital and camp, is religion, then France is without a rival in Europe, or in this evangelical land, the United States. If the contribution of pure literature for the masses, breathing piety and the heroic virtues, as evinced by such writers as a Fenelon, Chateubriand, or a Bossuet, is a result of the tender and soul-ennobling teaching of the true interpretation of Holy Writ, then France is hardly without a peer anywhere; if the providing of homes of refuge for the needy and the bestowal of public benefactions is religion, France certainly is entitled to some premium in this regard; if patient, holy sacrifice, personal and otherwise, for the distant mission among the heathen of benighted lands, is an exponent of religion, then France or her clergy whose representatives proclaim the Divine work in China, Japan and the remotest eastern nations, must reflect the impress of the teachings of Jesus Christ. I would suggest that charity is the very acme of divinely revealed religion. It seems to me that the learned writer on infidelity has lost sight of this great writer in his reflections respecting France. JUSTITIA.

Gov. Vance's Visit to Chapel Hill.

[Special Correspondence of the News.]

CHAPEL HILL, March 30, 1878.

The students of the University, and the citizens of Chapel Hill and vicinity, were rejoiced to receive a long promised visit from His Excellency Z. B. Vance, on Thursday last. Some time since Gov. Vance promised the students to visit them and deliver his celebrated lecture "The Scattered Nation."

Thursday evening he came over from Durham with Julian S. Carr Esq., and was the guest of President Battle. After tea the students *en masse* called upon the Governor and after repeated calls he appeared on the veranda and spoke a short time. He congratulated the President on the success of the Institution; the students on their good looks and behavior. His remarks were, as is usual, witty and filled with good advice. He retired amid the applause which had repeatedly greeted him. Mr. F. L. Winston was called upon and responded. He felt his inability to add anything to the happy remarks which they had just heard from their illustrious statesman,

Gov. Vance, in beginning his remarks, stated that the students had not read their almanacs. He said the election was over two years ago, and he was now not a candidate.

Mr. Winston stated that Gov. Vance was not a candidate, but the General Assembly of North Carolina, when it meets, intended to give to Gov. Vance, what had long been denied him. That the East and West were of one voice in proclaiming that Z. B. Vance was to be our next Senator in Congress.

President Battle responded to the call and gave an interesting account of his first meeting with Gov. Vance.

Friday, Mr. Carr and Gov. Vance, both Trustees of the University, spent the day in visiting the recitation room to see the practical working of the students. They express themselves as being well pleased.

On Friday night a large audience assembled in the Chapel to hear the address, which was eloquent from beginning to end. Gov. Vance is indeed an orator. I have heard him on the stump contending with the best talent of the Republican ranks, and have seen him by his power and ability come off victorious. I heard last summer that eloquent tribute which he paid to the late Gov. Swain. I heard him proclaim America the granary of the world, but never have I heard him appear to such advantage as to-night. The Chapel Hill String Band, assisted by some of the students, entertained the audience with sweet music. DON.

It Sustains its Reputation.

For nearly a quarter of a century it has been acknowledged that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy has no equal in speedily and permanently curing "cold in the head" and all catarrhal affections of the nasal cavities. Its immense sale and great popularity are dependent upon and entirely due to its merits and superiority over all other similar preparations. Very many physicians, having thoroughly tested it, are now prescribing it in their practice.

BALBURTON, Ont., January 1st, 1877.

DR R V PIERCE, Buffalo, N Y:

Dear Sir—For years I suffered with chronic catarrh. Last winter it became more severe, seriously affecting my throat and lungs. My stomach and blood were also sadly out of order. I tried many physicians and several advertised remedies, obtaining but temporary or no relief. My general health became worse, so that I despaired of life. Seeing favorable notices of your medicines, I procured one half dozen bottles of the Golden Medical Discovery and a supply of Dr Sage's Catarrh Remedy. The Discovery purified my blood and restored my general health, the Catarrh Remedy gave immediate relief, and after a little perseverance, a radical cure was effected.

Thankfully yours.

ROBERT MCCORMICK.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

Cutting Down Army Estimates --Speech is Silver, but Silence is Golden--The Passing Hours --The Foreign War Cloud.

WASHINGTON, March 29, '71.

(From our Daily Correspondent.)

The Senate, after a short speech from Senator Bailey, of Tennessee, on yesterday, in support of Mr. Thurman's Pacific Railroad Bill, was mainly occupied in Executive Session, in which several more of Hayes' nominations were slaughtered.

After the seating of Dean, in the House, that body proceeded to the consideration of routine business, of no special importance.

It is authoritatively denied that the Texas delegation will antagonize the new Army bill. This is well. The people will certainly have their say about any Democratic Congressman, who may reject this opportunity to cut down the expenses of the government $6,400,000 a year, in order to perpetuate a military aristocracy for which the country has no use, and which the people are too poor to maintain for ornamental purposes.

The whole Committee on Ways and Means have adopted the recommendation of the sub-Committee to reduce the tax on tobacco from 24 to 16 cents a pound. It is capable of demonstration, from the experience of the past, that the rate of 16 cents in a series of years will produce a larger aggregate revenue to the Treasury than the present excessive rate, owing to the stimulation that reduction will give to the production and consumption of the article.

The Senate Committee on Post-Offices and Post-Roads have agreed upon a bill regulating the letting of mail contracts. It provides that, before making contracts for inland transportation, the Department shall advertise for proposals in ten newspapers. The sub-letting of contracts is prohibited, without permission from the Postmaster General.

Senator Eaton, of Connecticut, has introduced a resolution, which is a step in the right direction. It looks to a more explicit definition of the rights of citizens to immunity from sudden seizure and incarceration, without due warrant of law, by "detectives."

The President has approved Mr. Sayler's resolution for the extension of the time for withdrawing whiskey from bond.

A Radical journal in Illinois, asserting that Mr. Voorhees has failed to create a sensation in the Senate, says "that the backwoods oratory of the Wabash sings small in the chastening atmosphere of the Senate." Now, Senator Voorhees certainly *has* made his mark by his great speech on the silver question, but *my* object, in quoting the above, is simply to fix a peg upon which to hang a thought,—which is this: My ideas as to the real and genuine usefulness and efficiency of a member of Congress, have been entirely changed, as the result of sojourn and observation in Washington. The time was when I shared the popular opinion, that much talking on the floor of Congress, and the frequent recurrence of a member's name in the *Record*, constituted an accurate measurement of his status and influence. Never was there a greater fallacy. I do not mean to under-rate the importance of oratorical aptitudes on a most valuable adjunct to public usefulness, but this I *do* know, that high moral qualities, practical judgment, conscientiousness and diligence in the discharge of duty, and dignity of deportment and character, give a man *the* most elevated position and the widest range of efficiency *in*, as well as *out* of, Congress. And fortunate it is, that such *is* the case,—that *worth*, and not *wind*, should be the gauge of usefulness.

Over the entrance to the old Hall of the House of Representatives, (now known as Statuary Hall,) there is a large and beautiful model of a clock and a statue of the Muse of History, symbolic of the passage of time and the recording of the doings of the House as history. Clio is represented in a car, with pen and tablet in hand, looking down upon the actors below. The wheel of the car forms the dial of the clock, and its hands note the flight of time. The whole design is chaste and classic. The sight of it recalls a memorable speech of John Quincy Adams on a resolution offered by Mr. Everett, more than forty years ago, for the purchase, by Congress, of a number of volumes of Gales & Seaton's debates. "Sir," said Mr. Adams, "what is the meaning of that beautiful marble statue over your clock, at the entrance of this Hall? It is the Muse of History in her car, looking down upon the members of this House, and reminding them that, as the hour passes, she is in the attitude of recording whatever they say or do upon this floor,—an admonition well worthy of being remembered. The reporters at the sides and in the rear of your chair are the scribes of that Muse of History; and this publication, for which the resolution before you proposes a subscription, is the *real*, I might say the living *record* of that historic Muse." The resolution was passed, and posterity thanks those to whom we are indebted for these admirable and valuable "Debates."

The action of the State Executive Committee, in fixing the time and place for the assembling of our State Convention, meets the warm approval of all our friends here. The suggestion of appropriate legislation, by Congress, to validate the election of members of Congress in November, held under the existing Legislative machinery, is very timely. Such legislation, doubtless, can be had, and that will settle all uncertainties and doubts in the premises, whether they be well-founded or not. Certainly, there is much division of opinion on the subject.

Hon. W. L. Steele has gone home, on a ten day's leave of absence, on account of sickness.

Chief-Justice W. N. H. Smith was on the floor of the House, this morning. Mr. Smith, you will remember, came within one vote of being elected Speaker of the 36th Congress. There are, at present, in the House, but two members who served with him at that time, —"Sunset" Cox and Mr. Singleton, of Mississippi. Conkling and Dawes, of the Senate, were in the House at the same period.

The war-news from Europe, as you will have seen, is of a threatening character. The resignation of Lord Derby, and the utterances of Lord Beaconsfield, coupled with the activity in British Navy Yards, the calling out of the Reserves, and the fact that English agents are in this country purchasing large numbers of horses, point to the imminence of an Anglo-Russo war, complicating, possibly, other nationalities. The crisis is regarded as a most grave one here in official circles. S. G.

Judge Thos. J. Wilson.

To the Editor of the NEWS.

SIR:—I learn from the action of the State Executive Committee that the Judicial Districts, in which there are to be vacancies, are requested to recommend *candidates* to the State Convention for the office of Judge, of their respective districts. This is exactly as it should be; and I presume that the several conventions will carry out in letter and spirit, the resolution of the State Committee and that in so doing they will bring the very best men of each district before the State Convention to be held in Raleigh on the 13th of June. There is, I think, no district in the State provided with more or better material for Judges than the seventh. Wilson, Clement, Graves and others would adorn the Judicial crimine of any State. The names of the three mentioned will doubtless be before the Raleigh Convention; and without detracting in the least from the pre-eminent qualifications of the last two, the claims of the first named seem to me to overshadow those of all others. A few years ago, under an act of a Democratic Legislature, ordering an election in his district, he was promoted, by an overwhelming majority to the Bench in the place of that Judicial oddity and most remarkable curiosity in animated nature, Judge Cloud. Judge Wilson surrendered a large and lucrative practice, and rode the circuit until he was ousted by the Supreme Court, and the will of the people was crushed out in the reinstatement of Cloud. I will not attempt to quote the classic language of the jubilant Cloud, commencing with, "Thar, now!" and ending with, "Ain't Wilson played H—l!"; but simply state the result of the Judge's reliance upon a Democratic legislative construction of the Canby Constitution, and of his obedience to the behest of his party. It was the temporary loss of his practice,—the footing of all the expenses incident to riding the circuit, out of his own pocket, and the payment to Cloud of every cent of the salary he had received as Judge. He has ever held himself obedient to the call of his party, even at the sacrifice of his personal interests;—but while an uncompromising Democrat, nothing would more surely wound his native delicacy and sensitive honor than the bare suspicion that he was capable of knowing a party upon the Bench. He is one of the most estimable of men, combining in admirable proportions the "Suaviter in modo" with the "fortiter in re." He has patience, judicial learning and unbending integrity, which I take to be the three grand requisites for a Judge. I am embarrassed in writing of Judge Wilson, by the fear of drifting into what may seem to strangers fulsome praise; but the difficulty springs from the fact, that in his case marked truth is the highest panegyric.

Permit me to say that this is written without his knowledge, and that the writer has in view only

JUSTICE.

That Halifax Meeting Again.

HALIFAX, N. C. March 27th 1878.

To the Editor of the News:

SIR:—I see your correspondent H., from this place, fears that the endorsement and recommendation of Judge Schenck for the nomination of Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, by our county convention on the 23d inst., has caused a split in the Democratic party of Halifax county. Your correspondent is very much mistaken if he thinks so. The Democratic party of Halifax county is not made up of such soft material as to let a small difference of opinion entertained by gentlemen for personal friends cause a split, not a bit of it. If Judge Schenck gets the nomination for Chief Justice by the State Convention, every Democrat in the county will vote for him.

The friends of Judge Smith showed commendable zeal in pushing his claims. Mr. Mullen made a fine speech in his behalf, but when the vote was taken, sixty five delegates voting, Judge Schenck received *fifty one*, and Judge Smith *fourteen*, from this showing, I think there is but little ground for fear of a split in the Democratic party of Halifax county. Whoever is put forth by the State Convention for the high position of Chief Justice, will be supported by the entire Democracy of Halifax county, and we can't see the error in recommending the man of our choice.

A DEMOCRAT.

Washington Notes.

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 30, 1878.—The departure of the Postal excursion to Havana is delayed until Wednesday.

The Rail way committee, of the Senate, agreed to report a bill extending the time for constructing to the Northern Pacific Rail Road with the condition that a certain number of miles be built yearly.

The Post Office Committee is developing some irregularity in the mail contracts of Dorsey, Peck, A. Miner, an Arkansas firm, including Senator Dorsey. There are 400 routes and 400,000 dollars involved.

The Naval Committee has information that Secretary Robeson diverted money from the purpose to which it was appropriated, and left to his successor contracts involving four millions of dollars.

The records show that fifteen Molly Maguires have been hung for the alleged killing of only six persons.

The Vicar Apostolic of North Carolina.

Rev. John J. Keane has been confirmed by the Pope as Bishop of Richmond, Virginia, and Vicar Apostolic of this State. His ordination will take place in May next. The following facts relative to the newly elected Bishop we find in the columns of an exchange. The Rev. John J. Keane is thirty-eight years of age, and was born in the north of Ireland. He was brought to this country by his parents when quite an infant, and was educated at St. Charles College, Howard county, Md., and at St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore. He has been long distinguished as a man of fine culture and broad intellect. He is a man of handsome physique, and in his address is exceedingly prepossessing. A few years ago he visited Europe and on his return lectured extensively. His appointment as Bishop of Richmond was considered by Pope Pius IX, very shortly after Archbishop Gibbons was transferred to the see of Baltimore.

So Universally efficacious has Giles' Liniment Iodide of Ammonia become in the treatment of a large class of the most diverse diseases, that the medical profession have come to regard it as a panacea. m29-6t

THE SEA-COAST COUNTRY.

PLACES AND PEOPLE ON THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD.

Occupations of the Watermen--Mercantile and Marine--Water Divisions and Designations.--Whaling Grounds, Gulf Stream and Signal Station.--Light House, Life Saving Station and Harbor Lights.--Harbor Yacht Fleet.--Condition and Disposition of the Inhabitants.

[Special to Raleigh News.]

BEAUFORT, March 28, 1878.

The inhabitants of a coast-country are always an interesting people to those of the interior. A sea-faring people are peculiar in habit, mode of life, thought and expression, and essentially a different race of beings from the landsman.

Extending for more than five hundred miles from the shores of the Atlantic to the very heart of the Alleghany mountains, North Carolina presents a variety of population furnished by few, if any states, and beginning down here in the track of the oldest civilization of the State, it is of interest, if not of greater benefit to follow the march of empire westward.

OCCUPATION OF THE PEOPLE.

Fully one half of the adult population of the country is permanently engaged in fishing, and the entire people are directly or indirectly interested therein. Fishing is here the basis of all business, farming and every other industry merely auxiliary to the overshadowing interest of fish production. The population of the county may be said to subsist on fish. No meal in any family is complete or satisfactory which does not, in some part, consist of fish. The exportation of fish and oysters aggregate every year the sum of two hundred and fifty or three hundred thousand dollars, and when is taken in consideration the fact that ten thousand home people daily, more or less subsist on fish, it is readily seen that that production, both for home consumption and exportation is enormous. The staff of life, which, it has been accepted, is bread, comes to these people through the primitive wind-mill, of which there are thirty in the county, at an average cost, each, of five hundred dollars, giving fifteen thousand dollars invested in that species of property, which never fails to yield a living to its owner, and return a comfortable surplus income. Ship and boat-building is an important industry here, seldom if ever that some sort of new craft is not on the stocks, and whether schooner or fish-smack, these native ship-carpenters are never excelled in the craft their handiwork fashions. But while fishing, and engaged in the construction and repair of watercraft, farming is not neglected. As much cotton to the acre is produced in their county as anywhere in the State, corn and small grain crops are always good, their vegetable production is unsurpassed, and in sweet potatoes Carteret can beat the world.

MERCANTILE AND MARINE.

There are ingaged in general merchandise in Carteret, some seventy firms, of which forty are established in Beaufort, six at Morehead, eight at Newport, four at Hunting Quarter, three at Smyrna, three at White Oak, two at the Straits and one at Portsmouth. There are five extensive exclusive fish-dealers, two at Beaufort and three at Morehead, who conduct the fish and oyster trade on a large scale. There are but two drug stores in the county, and Beaufort, with a population of nearly three thousand, starves her two physicians. Of registered vessels, from good sized schooners down, owned here and trading in and out of this port, there are about a hundred sail; and of sailing boats and fishing canoes, there cannot be less than a thousand in the waters of Carteret county, and for safety, speed and durability, Clinquet-built boats are not surpassed on the Atlantic coast. There are no better seamen in the world than the watermen brought up on this coast, whether as long-shoremen or navigators. Commanding and officering vessels, and among the crews of ships engaged on the Atlantic coast and foreign trade, are to be found in almost every port natives of Carteret county, and it is a fact worthy of note that these Southern coasters more rarely lose their vessels by shipwreck than the traders from any other portion of the world. And it is to be attributed to their skill and vigilance, rather than local knowledge of the coast. The North Carolina coast is not naturally more dangerous than any other, and its navigation is no more difficult. The application of steam, and the multiplication of the improved sciences of navigation have produced a large crop of theoretical sailors, who rely too much upon their smattering of scientific navigation to the exclusion of the practical in the nautical. Compasses vary, chronometers get out of order, cloudy weather and the want of correct observations render nautical instruments and charts unreliable, but the lead-line never errs. Kid-glove seamanship is too apt to ignore the lead, and the result is, too frequently, fine ships, fine captains, on the beach with chart-rooms full of modern nautical appliances.

WATER DIVISIONS AND DESIGNATIONS.

Core Sound, Bogue Sound, Pamlico Sound, Jarratt's Bay, Nelson's Bay, Turnagain Bay, Straits, Newport River, North River, and White River are local designations of inland water divisions with which the visitor becomes familiar. Straits is the name given the narrow passages between Harker's Island and a narrow strip of land known as the Straits. The most prominent points in the county, locally notable, at least, are Portsmorth, Cape Lookout, Harlow's Creek, Smyrna; Ocracocke Inlet, Beaufort Inlet, Bogue Inlet, Old Topsail Inlet; Cedar Island, Harker's Island, Hog Island; Core Banks, Cape Banks, Bogue Banks, Shackleford's Banks; Mullet Pond, Bird shoals, the Hammock; Gallant's Point, Crab Point, Fort Point; Tavern Shoals, Newport Marshes, Harlow's Creek Canal, the White Fishery and Fort Macon, most of them immediately around, and all within a day's sail of Beaufort.

WHALING GROUNDS, GULF STREAM AND WEATHER SIGNAL STATION.

The only whale fishery along our coast is located near Cape Lookout, about ten miles from Beaufort. Here within the past few years many whales have been taken in the cove and landed on the beach, where they are cut up and made into oil, which always commands a good price. This whale fishing has proven quite remunerative. Only the other day a whale was taken measuring some forty feet, and yielding twenty barrels of oil, which brought forty-one cents per gallon on the beach, beside bone. The gulf stream comes within thirty miles of the Cape; from Hatteras it is only twenty, and it is supposed that the proximity of the gulf stream, which whales are said never to cross, and the peculiar conformation of the shore is what brings whales into the cove at Lookout. A United States weather signal station is located at Cape Lookout. The station was established in 1876, and is in charge of Sargeant Benton Bellville, of New Jersey, assisted by Thomas Jones, of St. Louis, both expert clerks of the weather, and telegraph operators. The station is connected by telegraph with the chief weather office at Washington by lines running along the beach to Fortress Monroe, North, and Wilmington South. From here reports of the weather are transmitted every few hours from observation taken throughout the day or night. The velocity of the wind is constantly noted by an electric machine called the anemometer, and from its record is ascertained that the wind blew 13,602 miles past Cape Lookout in January, and 11,221 during February. It was registering 21 miles per hour at 3 o'clock on Tuesday the 26th inst. The greatest velocity yet recorded there was 120 miles per hour. This signal station is one of great importance to the government, and commerce at large, and should by all means be supplemented with a life saving station.

LIGHT HOUSE, LIFE-SAVING STATION AND HARBOR LIGHTS.

Cape Lookout Light House is situated in Carteret county, and is one of the finest, as it is one of the most important lights on the coast. The light was first established here in 1812; light-house rebuilt in 1859, and a new one erected in 1867. It stands 63 miles Southwesterly from Cape Hatteras, in latitude 34° 37' 16" and 76° 31' 28"; height 156 feet above sea-level, light visible twenty miles at sea, and has been seen fifty miles. The keeper is Melvin J. Davis; Assistants, Josephus Willis and Jos. B. Whitehurst, all of the county. The government has declared the intention of establishing a life-saving station at Cape-Lookout, and Congressman Waddell is working in that behalf. He should also have re-established the range harbor lights at Fort Macon, so that vessels might come in from sea at night, as well for commerce as refuge from storm. The beacon and light house here were destroyed during the war.

SAILING BOATS OF THE HARBOR.

The yacht fleet of the Harbor, which confronts the visitor and pleasure seeker, comprises some thirty sail, among which are the Oak City, Capt. Frank Allison; Ida, Capt. Stephen Turner; Rosabelle Engelhard, Capt. Louis Washington; Sissie Davis, Capt. Caesar Manson; Robert E. Lee, Capt. George Johnson; Marietta, Capt. Stewart Pike; Annie Gray, Capt. Toney Godly; Emma, Capt. Ben. Congleton; Lottie Dill, Capt. Frank Pigott; Shoo Fly, Capt. Palmer Davis; Atlantic, Capt. John Salter; North State, Capt. Van Piver; Jane Brooks, Capt. Albert Davis; Massey Bragg, Capt James Bragg; Sunny South, Capt. Ben. Piggott; Mattie Street, Capt. Fenner Piggott; Hannah Lowenburg, Capt. White; Sunny Side, Capt. Daniel Bell; Z. B. Vance, Capt Barney Piver; E. A. Douglas, Capt. Alfred Dixon; Dixie, Capt. Sam Eason Wade; the two sharpies, Lucie and Ella, Capts. Henry Fulford and Charley Ives; Mary Elizzie, Capt. Stephen Dixon; two boats by Capt. Boyd, and perhaps others.

CONDITION AND DISPOSITIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

The material condition of the people is good. Of simple and frugal habits, their wants are not many. The general average of industry is better than in most sections. In town there are fewer drones or loafers. Every one is expected to be self-sustaining. No one goes hungry, for men, women and children can alike repair to the oyster-rocks or clam-shoals for meat for a square meal. If bread is wanting, the exchange of a bushel of oysters will bring a peck of meal. On this coast the variety of fish is greater, perhaps, than anywhere on the Atlantic. The "catch" of some species, appropriate to the season, is good throughout the year. From year to year, they take everything, from pan-fish to whales. The general disposition of the population is kind and amiable. The county jail seldom has a tenant; resident lawyers, but two, are briefless; and the dockets of magistrates are blank. The business of the sheriff is mainly to collect taxes; the records of the court are principally deeds and transfers, and the town policeman treads a solitary, peaceful beat.

Jottings from our Correspondence.

Capt. James D. McIver, of Moore county, is a candidate for Solicitor of his district.

Dugald Stewart, by common consent of all parties, will be re-elected Clerk of the Superior Court of Richmond county.

At the Spring term of Anson Court, Thomas Womble will be tried for the murder of his sister-in-law, Miss Rushing. The indictment contains two counts, one for murder by administering the poison, the other as accessory by obtaining the poison for Miss R. to take. The case will be an interesting one.

Our Goldsboro correspondent writes as follows: County politics bids fair to be lively, as Vance will by general consent go up, so will Jarvis. Who could more satisfactorily fill the position of President of the Senate of North Carolina, than the old war-horse of Democracy, Hon. Wm. T. Dortch, provided he can be induced to accept the nomination? For the lower house, candidates will be in plenty; already Dr. Kirby from this, and Caleb Kornegay, from the other side of the river, are spoken of, and as our magistrates will probably abolish the office of County Treasurer as useless, making the Sheriff (as he now does) pay all claims, this will be a good thing for C. F. R.

Incurring a Tremendous Risk.

They incur a tremendous risk who sojourn or emigrate to reside in districts where malarial diseases is prevalent, without medic nal means of fortifying their systems against the periodic scourge. The danger to business subjects, and to those who lack bodily stamina, is part cularly serious. A preventive and curative agent of known anti-malarial efficacy should be frequently used and constantly kept at hand by such persons; and on none can they rely with such certainty of protection and aid as Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. This grand specific roots out every vestige of the malarial poison from the system, and endows it with an amount of vital activity and repelling power that nullifies the influence of miasma. It also prevents and remedies disorders of the stomach, bowels and liver, which are particularly prevalent in malarious regions, and is an incomparable general invigorant. ap 1-6t

Burns and Scalds.

A writer in the Prairie Farmer says:

In England, over a thousand children on an average, are burned to death every year. How many are burned or scalded in a greater or less degree, statitiscs do not tell us. In this country, as in others, the number must be large enough to induce mothers to prepare themselves for coping with these accidents that are nearly certain to happen. Burns and scalds are nearly the same in their results, and properly demand the same kind of treatment. The severity of any burn or scald depends upon its extent, its depth and its nearness to the lungs and heart. Mild burns and scalds impair the life of the outer skin. Severe ones impair the vitality of the inner skin and induce constitutional results more or less severe. In ordinary burns and scalds, the injured part is the skin, a membrane that is highly organized and full of nerves, so that they may be extensive, but still not severe, nor, fatal in their effects. A small burn or scald on the chest is always more dangerous than a very large one on the limbs or seat. A child of two years pulled over a teapot, and thus threw a small amount of boiling water upon its chest. The scald was not larger than a modern dime. It was not deep and still the wound in three days crused its death. Another child's clothes took fire. The fingers of one hand were so deeply burned, that, in a few days, the first second joints came off and the derma of the arm was almost entirely destroyed and still the child recovered.

Burns and scalds are usually considered under four grades, based upon the depth and injury of the tissues. The first includes inflammation of the outer skin or cuticle, or epidermis. Redness, swelling and moderate smarting marks this grade. Rarely any constitutional disturbance appears. Its peculiar indications, in a day or more, pass entirely away and the cuticle in a short time disappears. The second is marked by inflammation of the inner skin, or cutis, or derma. Blisters, redness, swelling and smarting indicate its presence. The disturbance of the nervous system is not usually very great. But ten days or more are necessary to restore the skin to its former healthy state. The third grade means the destruction of the outer layer of the derma. It is marked by gray or brown patches, over which are vesicles containing not pure, watery serum as in blisters of the second grade, but a brownish and sanguineous fluid. These patches are insensible and dead. The pain at first is severe, but in a few days pass, away, when suppuration begins and renews the pain. The suppuration separates the dead tissue from the living. The fourth is marked by the destruction of the derma. At first the pain is exceedingly severe, but shortly ceases, because the vitality of the skin and lower tissues are destroyed. Within four days a dark, dry hard scar appears after burns, but a soft one after scalds. Suppurations come on, and soon the dead part separates from the living, leaving a deep ulcer, that, under proper treatment, gradually heals by granulation and entails a strong tendency of the muscles injured to almost irresistible contraction. In one deep burning of an arm, the upper and lower parts were brought into a close and permanent proximity with each other. In a severe burning of the neck and parts adjacent, the chin was drawn down so as to nearly touch the upper of the breast.

Usually in the first and second grades of burns or scald or scar is left. But in the third and fourth, a scar is always seen, and has not the usual vascular character or ordinary appearance of the natural, healthy skin. It is white and fibrous as we may often observe it on the neck or cheek, and the adjoining parts. The constitutional effects in the two latter grades are always serious and exceedingly severe. Often they shock the nervous system so deeply as to destroy life at once.

What can a mother do, when her child's clothes are freely burning? Seize it, wrap around it some woolen fabric, throw it on the flour or ground, bring the fabric, shawl, banket, coat, snugly around it, roll it slowly, and smother the flames at once. It may improved the smothering qualities of the fabric to wet it if she can. Extinguish the flames as quickly as she can. Then roll it in wet cloths or immerse it in warm water.

Fright and burning pain compel children to run to and fro for relief and help. Stop them, if you can. If their clothes are burning, running in increases the current of the air and blows the flames in more rapid action. Do not raise them in your arms, but roll them on the ground or floor. Envelop them snugly with anything. Wrap around the injured limbs or body, wet cloths of any kind, to keep it cool and check its sufferings. We have thought warm water to be safer than cold and equally soothing and otherwise effective. The important point in the early treatment, is to protect the skin from the influence of the air. A child when nudate sat down in a tub of boiling water. The mother seized it and placed it in a clay-puddle near her cottage door. The child soon ceased crying, so the wise mother held it sitting in the puddle till we arrived. We advised the mother to apply *clay* cream for several days. When they clay came off, the skin was smooth and soft. The body linen should be cautiously removed lest any part adhere to the injured surface. The adherent part should not torn away, but be left. The dressing depends upon the severity of the burn, ordinarily, either carron oil, or equal parts of lime water and sweet oil or fresh lard may do well.

Blistering, more or less extensive usually appears and serum rapidly exudes. The surface is so delicate that we should avoid removing the skin, because doing so exposes the superficial cutaneous nerves to the influences of the air, and thus greatly increases the severity of the pain and the probability of ulceration. If the burn or scald be large and deep, she should send for her physician at once. If small and superficial, she may exercise her skill. If the burn be upon the face or any part, to which nothing can easily be attached, she may apply a thin mucilage of gum arabic or gluten—either will protect the surface of the skin. Renew it till it forms an artificial skin. If it cracks, repeat the application. In other cases, she may apply freely fresh lard, or lime water and olive oil, equal parts. Spread it upon a thin linen rag, place it on the burn. Sop on the rag warm lard and cover the whole with cotton batting. The linen prevents the batting from sticking to the burn. Usually in redressing the burn, the linen should not be removed for several days, four or more. Remove the cotton and pour warm lard upon the rag. A mixture of fresh lard and carbonate of soda, four teaspoonfuls to one may be better than pure lard. The lime water and olive oil has the sanction of many years, and always will be safe. Lard spermaceti has a good reputation for conferring ease and comfort. Various appliances to the limbs or body, common sense may readily suggest. Burnt fingers and toes should be kept apart to prevent adhesion in the process of healing. Avoid pressure upon an injured part. If the muscles contract and have a tendency to bring legs; arms or chin into an unnatural position, notify your physician at once. Keep a burned part on the upper side.

CALDWELL.

Capture of a Noted Escaped Convict--Attempted "Cremation" of a Child--Death of a Noted Minister and Veteran of 1812.

(From our own Correspondent.)

LENOIR, N. C., March 27, '78.

Capt. Jno. Grier, of the South Carolina Police force, passed through this county yesterday, having in charge one Matt Evans, a notorious negro character, who escaped from the South Carolina Penitentiary about a year ago. This negro was ring-leader of a band that burned the town of Greenville in that State some time ago. He was convicted and sentenced to the Penitentiary for life, but escaped, it is said, by bribing the guard. He had never been heard of by the South Carolina authorities until recently, when it was learned that a negro filling his description was living in this place (Lenoir) working at the

DAILY NEWS

SUNDAY.....MARCH 3, 1878

PRINTER TO THE STATE.

The Official Organ of the City

PUBLISHED IN

The News Building, No. 5, Martin Street

TERMS:

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.—Daily one year, $5.00; six months, $3.00; three months, $1.50. Weekly, one year, $1.00; six months, 75 cents. INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

STATE NEWS.

Lenoir Topic says: There are only three prisoners in the jail of that county.

The Roanoke News says that a little child of Mr. E. P. Greenlee, Jr., was burned to death on Wednesday last.

Milton Chronicle: Maj. W. T. Sutherlin, we are authorized to say, will, by special invitation, address the people at Yanceyville, on the subject of extending the M. & S. N. G. Railroad to that town on next Tuesday.

Wilson Advance: At a meeting of the Ladies' Memorial Association, held on Friday evening last, the Hon. John Kerr was unanimously elected to deliver the memorial address on the 10th of May.

Concord Sun: Dossey Battle, Esq., of Tarboro, has been selected to deliver the Annual Address before the next Convention of the North Carolina Press Association. The Convention will be held at the Sparkling Catawba Springs, (six miles from Hickory) some time in June or July next. The exact day will be announced hereafter.

Atlantic: About two weeks ago, a whale was captured near Cape Lookout, by Capt. Garrison Willis' crew. He was harpooned by the Captain, and killed by James B. Guthrie, an old and experienced whaler, and was about forty feet long. He made twenty barrels of oil, which, together with the whalebone, sold for $399.95. This is the only whale that our fishermen have taken during the present year.

The Wilmington Star 29th inst. says: The second trial of the cotton compress of Mr. J. D. Stanley, which took place yesterday afternoon, was quite satisfactory, the machine meeting fully the expectations of the inventor. Two full size bales were compressed to thirteen inches at one operation, in quick time, and at moderate pressure of steam.

Char. Observer: Railroad men think that more guano has been received in the city this season than ever before.... Secrest, the alleged wife murderer, who is confined in jail here, is an orderly, well behaved prisoner. He talks freely and pleasantly, but of course makes no reference to the case in which he is the principal and which has excited so much interest.

Charlotte Observer: Night before last Mr. Holt, the agent of the Richmond & Danville Railroad at Concord, was struck on the head by a stone thrown at him by a negro, and seriously hurt. Mr. Holt was remonstrating with the negro, when he (the negro,) without any warning, seized a stone and threw it at him, cutting an ugly gash in his head.....A daughter of the late Matthew McCorkle, a maiden lady about 40 years of age, in Jackson township, Union county, committed suicide on Thursday evening by hanging herself....A new mine is being opened on Mr. Severs' place, near the corporate limits of the city, by a Mr. Prim.

Concord Sun: Mr. John Barnhardt, of No. 11 Township, killed a genuine prairie hen last Monday. It was sitting on the fence, and none other of its kind was with it. This is an unusual thing for our county, and is perhaps the only prairie hen seen in this country since the red man followed the setting sun.

SOUTHERN NEWS.

A reformed Episcopal church will be formed in Jacksonville, Fla.

The Maryland Editorial Association in session at Annapolis and making speeches.

Louisville, Ky, is proud of its race track. Turf men regard it the best in all the country.

General Shackelford, the great temperance orator, is addressing Kentucky audiences.

The workshops of the Atlanta and Charlotte Air-Line railroad have been located at Atlanta, Georgia.

Cannon to be placed in the Confederate cemetery at Winchester, Va., were cast at a foundry in that city last week.

Atlanta banks are paying out gold over the counter without availing themselves of the one-half cent premium.

The great scarcity of rain has seriously affected the small rivers in upper east Tennessee, preventing the floating down them of corn in flatboats, as has always been the custom.

Daniel Higgins, an Irish laborer, recently discharged from the Richmond, Va., jail, is said to have fallen heir to $1,000,000 worth of property in Sydney, Australia.

Little Rock Gazette: Buildings are going up pretty fast in Hot Spring, we are told, but nothing on the east side of Valley avenue, as that is being reserved for bath houses alone. About 3,000 visitors are already at the Springs, with ample accommodations for more, notwithstanding the fire.

Attorney General Odgen, of Louisiana, thinks that he will be able to secure a rehearing of the Anderson case, and holds that the decision of the Supreme Court of the State is radically defective. If a rehearing is refused it will be accepted by the law officers of the State as disposing of the returning board cases finally and forever.

New Orleans Democrat: Two letters received at the Custom-house yesterday stated that Packard had been tendered a position as Register of Deeds, etc., for the District of Columbia—a Federal appointment—at a salary of from $12,000 to $15,000 a year, and one of the letters stated that he had accepted the position.

New Orleans Times: For several days, among prominent liquor dealers, the Moffett register bill, as it finally passed the Legislature, has excited considerable discussion—a majority expressing the opinion that the act would be extremely disadvantageous to retailers. It appears that the maximum tax will be one-fourth of a cent on a glasss of beer, and three-fourths of a cent on a fifteen-cent drink. The bill is in the executive department.

Hon. Robert Toombs, of Georgia, says that he has neither desire or expectation ever to re-enter the public service in any capacity whatever, but that should the people of Georgia call him to the office of Governor he would accept the trust, and that his determination on such a question would not be affected by his supposed ineligibility under the fourteenth amendment. This amendment, he says, cannot bind his conscience, and therefore, could never control his action.

Bar-Rooms and School-Rooms.

The MOFFETT liquor law should be adopted in the State of North Carolina. We have given this new form of taxation a great deal of attention, and we are satisfied that it is a good thing. In Virginia, where it originated, it is working well, yielding a large revenue to the State, without any one feeling the burden. It has very recently been adopted by both branches of the Louisiana Legislature. But a day or two ago, the New York General Assembly, now in session at Albany, adopted a resolution favoring its introduction into that State. On the same day a similar resolution was introduced in the Massachusetts Legislature. The Committee of Ways and Means of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives have reported in favor of this new fangled law, proposing a tax of one cent on each alcoholic drink, and one half a cent for each drink of malt liquor. In almost every State in the Union there is a movement on foot in its favor; and it is safe to predict that in less than a year it will be adopted almost universally throughout the country.

Shall our next General Assembly give us the bell-punch liquor law? The most cursory glance at the subject reveals startling results, and furnishes irresistible arguments in favor of the law. Not less than six millions of dollars are spent in the bar-rooms of North Carolina in a year. The last annual report of the commissioner of Internal Revenue fixes the number of liquor saloons in the State at 1884. It is fair to assume that they average $10 per day for drinks sold, or $18,840 for the lot. Deduct the fifty-two Sundays, and we have a grand aggregate of $5,896,920. Add what is sold on Sunday in violation of the law, and the figures will easily reach $6,000,000. This sum at ten cents a glass would cover sixty million drinks. For this the MOFFETT law would return $1,500,000 taxes.

Just here, by the way, it is proper to direct attention to a wide discrepancy between the report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, and the returns made to the Auditor of the State. The Auditor's report for the fiscal year ending September 30th, 1877, shows the amount of State taxes derived from "licensed retailers of spirituous liquors, wines or cordials," to be $19,266 48. The license tax is $3 per month, or $36 per year; so that, according to these figures, 535 retailers of liquor got license as the law requires, and paid their taxes. Yet, according to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, there were in the State last year 1884 retailers of liquor; who should have paid license taxes to the amount of $67,824. Either the figures of Commissioner Raum are erroneous, or the State, under this license system during the last fiscal year, received only about one-third of the taxes due from this source.

We accept the Commissioner's report as nearer correct, as the Revenue men are much more likely to have underestimated than over-estimated the number of drinking saloons in the State. There are certainly more than 535 retail liquor dealers in North Carolina; there can hardly be less than 1,884. Basing our calculation upon this latter figure, we have shown that the MOFFETT liquor law applied to this State would yield us a revenue of a million and a half of dollars a year.

A law of this kind is not oppressive. It is a tax on luxuries, not necessities. Nobody would be hurt by its imposition. It would hardly be felt, while at the same time doing good in repressing to some extent the tendency to excessive drinking. Its practical effect, on the drinker, is to increase the price of a drink 2½ cents.

We are in favor of the law, pure and simple, as a revenue measure, and propose that the proceeds be devoted to the common schools of the State. There would be money enough collected under its operations to put up good school houses in all the school districts of the State, and to furnish the best of teachers. With a million and a half of dollars applied to the educational system of the State, the clouds of ignorance that unavoidably envelope the rising generation would be dissipated; enlightenment would spread its wholesome beams over all the land; and North Carolina would leap forward on the career of prosperity, usefulness and honor which by nature she is designed to pursue.

Give us the bell punch liquor law; put us alongside of Virginia, Louisiana, New York, Pennsylvania and Massachusetts; and let us make the bar-rooms pay for the school-rooms.

THE Democratic press of the State, the grand bulwark of the people's liberties and a mighty wall of defense against Radicalism, is ringing with appeals for Democratic unity, and with denunciations of bolters and independents. The Wilson *Advance*, one of the truest of the true, reflects the prevailing sentiment of our cotemporaries, in the following pointed language: "The State Executive Committee will shortly issue an address, urging upon our friends the importance of harmony, and the necessity of keeping our party organization firm and intact. The only danger that threatens our success in the coming campaign is disorganization. The very weakness and demoralization of the Radical party opens the door for bolters and independents. They are more dangerous than Radicals, for without them the Radical party has no hope of recovering its lost power. We hope, then, all true Democrats will put their face squarely against all independents, bolters and disorganizers. Personal disappointments and prejudices afford no excuse for making an alliance with a party that has proved false to every principle of justice, corrupt in all its purposes, selfish and oppressive in all its acts, and which has sown the seeds of ruin and destruction wherever it has flourished in our Southern land."

THE Charlotte *Democrat*, whose editor is Chairman of the Executive Committee of the North Carolina Press Association, announces that DOSSEY BATTLE, Esq., of Tarboro, has been selected to deliver the Annual Address before the next Convention of the North Carolina Press Association. The Convention will be held at the Sparkling Catawba Springs (six miles from Hickory) some time in June or July next. The exact day will be announced hereafter. The Association meets at Sparkling Catawba Springs at the special invitation of Dr. ELLIOTT the proprietor, and he requests that every editor in the State attend, and also cordially invites the editorial brethren of adjoining States to be present. The place selected is one of the most delightful summer resorts in the State. Dr. ELLIOTT will no doubt spread himself to make the fraternity have a real enjoyable time. As to the time, we would respectfully suggest the 19th of June, which is in the week succeeding the State Convention. The selection of Mr. DOSSEY BATTLE is a richly-deserved compliment to one of the most genial, witty and popular among the brethren of the quill.

WE find the following statement in the Charlotte *Democrat*: "In justice to Chief Justice Smith and his friends, as well as in accordance with a determination to misrepresent no man, high or low, we publish the following statement, furnished by a legal friend, as to Chief Justice Smith's opposition to the removal of particular cases from the State to the Federal Courts:

'We are authorized to state that an eminent lawyer who argued against the removal of cases from the State Courts to the Federal Courts as one of the counsel in the Hoskins case, says that 'Chief Justice Smith is and has always been in full accord with him in the Hoskins case; sat by him while he argued it and fully endorsed his opinion' against the removal of such cases to the Federal Court.

Another legal gentleman says: I know this (the above) to be so, myself, in conversation with Smith at the time.'"

THE Wilmington *Review* truly says: "We do not fear the Republican hosts scattered as they are, without leaders and without confidence in themselves, but we do fear ourselves. True it is that united we are sure to stand and divided we are just as sure to fall. There is but one hope for Republican success, and that will hinge upon Democratic 'disunity.' As for the Senatorial election, there will be no split in the party then; the nomination will be made in caucus, and woe to him who bolts that nomination. Whether Vance succeeds Merrimon or Merrimon succeeds himself, one thing is certain, and that is that a Democrat will succeed a Democrat in 1879."

THE Democracy of Hendersonville held a mass meeting at the Court House a few days ago. The following was adopted:

"*Resolved*, That in Hon. David Schenck, of Lincolnton, we recognize a jurist of signal ability, unimpeachable integrity, and rare business fitness, cordially endorse him as our choice for a place on the Supreme Bench, and request the county convention, to be held on April 13th, 1878, to select sixteen delegates to represent Henderson county in the State convention to carry out our views and instructions in this respect."

THE *Atlantic* is the name of a new Democratic weekly just started at Beaufort, by James H. Pool. It gives promise of much usefulness to the citizens of Carteret, Onslow and Jones counties, and will doubtless merit their encouragement and support. We wish it good luck.

COL. THOMAS RUFFIN, of Orange, is spoken of for Chief Justice. We had a Thomas Ruffin of Orange for Chief Justice once, and we never had a better one. There is good luck in the name. CHIEF JUSTICE RUFFIN has a familiar sound and look.

THE tone of the London *Times* is more warlike than at any time since the Russians advanced to the Bosphorus. Unless the Czar makes some concessions, England must necessarily resort to force.

THE Republican State Executive Committee is called by Chairman Keogh to meet in this city on the 25th of April.

Carteret Democracy.

BEAUFORT, N. C., March 26, 1878.

To the Editor of the News:

SIR:—I notice in your paper of the 24th inst., an article, over the signature of "D." headed "Suggestions from Carteret," in which the following language occurs: "The people of this county, men, women and children, are for Governor Vance for United States Senator, against the combined world." Now, Mr. Editor, as you published the enthusiastic article of "D." I ask the privilege of your columns to correct his false statement. I don't think the women and children of this county have feelings in the matter, and, I am sure, the men are far from being unanimous for Gov. Vance, for the Senate, but, on the other hand, many of them, *not a majority*, being sensible of the profound ability and pure patriotism of Judge Merrimon, and gratified for the important services he has rendered the country, will support him in preference to any other man in the State.

Right here I say, the popularity of Gov. Vance, in this county, has been curtailed by the late management of the A. & N. C. R. R., which has been very much opposed to the interest of our people.

If "D." doubts anything I have said, I will furnish the evidence of an hundred men to corroborate my statements.

As I am a voter of Carteret county, and feel satisfied of the truthfulness of what I have said, I will not sign an initial, but will give my name in full.

RALPH HOWLAND.

MRS. Tyler, widow of ex-President John Tyler, was confirmed by Archbishop Gibbons yesterday at the Convent of the Visitation, Georgetown, D. C.

DRUGS.

PESCUD, LEE & CO.,

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

Druggists.

RALEIGH, N. C.

We are constantly receiving New Goods, and are selling them at the lowest market rates. Special attention given to orders. Store west side Fayetteville street, seven doors below Capitol Square, sign of golden mortar Give us a call.

TRUSSES, $1.00 TRUSSES, $1.00
TRUSSES, $1.50 TRUSSES, $1.50
TRUSSES, $2.00 TRUSSES, $2.00

SEELEY'S HARD RUBBER TRUSSES.

Comfort, Safety, Relief and CURE for RUPTURE.

Made in every desirable pattern—light, cool, cleanly, free from all sour, rusty, chafing, or padding unpleasantness—used in bathing. Always reliable. Price, $4 & $6. Avoid imitations. Genuine stamped "I. B. Seeley." Complete assortment on sale by

PESCUD, LEE & CO., Druggists.

dec 20-d&w6m.

The Greatest Medical Triumph of Modern Times.

Recommended by Physicians.
Indorsed by Clergymen.

These Pills have gained a popularity unparalleled. Druggists everywhere say their sale is unprecedented.

The Reason is Obvious.

They are no worthless nostrum, puffed up to deceive the credulous, but are the result of long research, by a chemist and physician of thirty years' experience, who values his reputation more than gold.

What Tutt's Pills will do.

THEY CURE Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Piles, Indigestion, Fever & Ague, and Wind Colic.
THEY CURE Sick Headache, Foul Breath, Jaundice, Flatulence, and Indigestion.
THEY GIVE Appetite, Flesh to the Body, and a clear Skin.
THEY ACT on the Blood, and remove all impurities.
THEY CURE Gout, Rheumatism, and Kidney Diseases.
THEY CURE Dizziness, Heartburn, and Bilious Colic.
THEY CAUSE the food to assimilate, and nourish the body.
THEY CURE Nervousness, and give refreshing Sleep.
THEY ARE invaluable for Female Irregularities.
THEY ARE the best Family Medicine ever discovered.
THEY ARE harmless, and always reliable.

Sold everywhere, *25 Cents a Box. Office, 39 Murray Street, New York.*

LOTTERY.

L.S.L.

A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO WIN A FORTUNE. FOURTH GRAND DISTRIBUTION, 1878, AT NEW ORLEANS, TUESDAY, APRIL 9th.

Louisiana State Lottery Company.

This Institution was regularly incorporated by the Legislature of the State, for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1868, with a capital of $1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of $350,000. Its grand single number distributions will take place monthly on the second Tuesday. It never scales or postpones. Look at the following distribution:

CAPITAL PRIZE, $30,000.
100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS EACH.
HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.

LIST OF PRIZES.

1	CAPITAL PRIZE OF	$30,000
1	Capital Prize	10,000
1	Capital Prize	5,000
2	Prizes of $2500	5,000
5	Prizes of 1000	5,000
20	Prizes of 500	10,000
100	Prizes of 100	10,000
200	Prizes of 50	10,000
500	Prizes of 20	10,000
1000	Prizes of 10	10,000
	Approximation Prizes.	
9	Approximation Prizes of $300	2,700
9	Approximation Prizes of 200	1,800
9	Approximation Prizes of 100	900
1,877	Prizes, amounting to	$110,400

Responsible corresponding agents wanted at all prominent points, to whom a liberal compensation will be paid.

Application for rates to clubs, should only be made to the Home Office in New Orleans. Write clearly, stating full address, for further information, or send orders to

M. A. DAUPHIN,

P. O. Box 692, New Orleans, Louisiana.

All our Grand Extraordinary Drawings are under the supervision and management of GENERALS G. T. BEAUREGARD and JUBAL A. EARLY.

The next drawing occurs Tuesday, May 4th, 1878. mar 14 d&e Wlm&wit

SEED CATALOGUE.

Our Combined Catalogue for 1878
—OF—
Everything for the Garden
Numbering 175 pages, with Colored Plate
SENT FREE

To our customers of past years, and to all purchasers of our books, either GARDENING FOR PROFIT, PRACTICAL FLORICULTURE, or GARDENING FOR Pleasure (price $1 50 each, prepaid, by mail). To others, on receipt of 25c. Plain Plant or Seed Catalogues, without Plate, free to all.

PETER HENDERSON & CO.,

Seedsmen, Market Gardeners and Florists,
35 CORTLANDT ST. NEW YORK.

A Greenhouse AT YOUR DOOR

For $1.00 we will send free by mail either of the below-named collections, all distinct varieties:

8 Abutilons, or 4 Azaleas,
8 Begonias, or 3 Camellias,
12 Caladiums (fancy), or 8 Carnations (monthly),
12 Chrysanthemums, or 12 Coleus,
8 Centaureas, or 8 other white-leaved plants,
8 Dahlias, or 8 Dianthus (new Japan),
8 Ferns, 8 Mosses, or 8 Fuchsias,
8 Geraniums, Fancy, 8 Variegated, or 8 Ivy-leaved,
4 Gloxinias, 8 Gladiolus, or 8 Tuberoses (Pearl),
4 Grape vines, 4 Honeysuckles, 4 Hardy Shrubs,
8 Heliotropes, 8 Lantanas, or 8 Petunias,
8 Pansies (new German), or 8 salvias,
8 Roses, Monthly, 8 Hardy Hybrid, or 4 Climbing,
8 Violet (scented), or 8 Daisies, English,
12 Scarcer Bedding, or 12 Scarcer Greenhouse Plants,
16 Verbenas, distinct and splendid sorts,
25 Varieties of Flower, or 20 varieties of Vegetable Seeds,

or by EXPRESS, buyer to pay charges,

3 collections for $2; 5 for $3; 9 for $5; 12 for $6; 14 for $7; 18 for $9; or the full collection of 350 varieties of Plants and Seeds sufficient to stock a greenhouse and garden—for $25, to our book "Gardening for Pleasure" and Catalogue offered above (value $1.75 will be added,

PETER HENDERSON & CO.,
35 Cortlandt Street, N. Y.

mar 8-d mw3m

LOST.

A plain Gold ring with rat-stone setting, was lost by the undersigned in room No. 79, Yarborough House, on the first of March. The finder will deliver the same to Dr. Hicknall, and receive a reward of five dollars.

H. L. COHEN,
Goldsboro, N. C.

mar 19-d10t

GROCERIES.

Attention!

EATERS AND BUYERS!!

25,000 Pounds of New Smoked HAMS, SHOULDERS and SIDES, well trim and smoked with Hickory, now ready for delivery at

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf New Market, Hargett St.

BOLTED MEAL, FRESHLY GROUND Flour from $2.50 to $4.00 per Sack, just from Walnut Creek Mills, at
mr. 11-tf GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS'.

150 Barrels Flour,

All grades, prices lower than ever. Retail good flour at 4c., at

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.
feb 24-tf

ANOTHER LOT OF FINE MOUNTAIN Beeves, arrived for

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf Meat Market Hargett St.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO!!

75 BOXES ALL GRADES. CALL AND try it at

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb24-t Hargett Street

Latest News!

AT
(SORRELL & JACKSONS OLD STAND.)

M. L. HAYNES

Takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally that he has just opened a

Family Grocery Store

On North Market Square, where he is prepared to supply them with the choicest Flour, Meat, Meal, Coffee, Sugar, Tea, Concentrated Lye, Molasses and everything usually kept in a first class grocery, at figures as low as the lowest.

All Goods Warranted as represented. Special attention is called to our 10 cent Sugar, which we have no hesitancy in saying is the best in the market. Give us one trial and we know you will come again. Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Respectfully,

mar 5-dlm M. L. HAYNES gent.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR TO LEARN HOW TO DO IT READ AND HEED WHAT FOLLOWS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR.—The laws of Health and Longevity demand it, the customs of social life require it. The matter is of great importance in every way.

BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR.—It is the surpassing crown of glory, and for the loss of it there is no compensation.

CULTIVATE YOUR HAIR.—For by no other means can it be saved and beautified.

LYON'S

KATHAIRON,

discovered thirty-five years ago by Prof. Lyon, of Yale, is the most perfect preparation in the world for preserving and beautifying the hair.

BESIDES BEING THE BEST HAIR DRESSING EVER PRODUCED, LYON'S KATHAIRON WILL POSITIVELY PREVENT GRAYNESS, AND WILL RESTORE NEW HAIR TO BALD HEADS, if the roots and follicles are not destroyed.

It usually performs these seeming miracles of which the following is

A FAIR SPECIMEN.

I had been entirely bald for several years constitutional, I suppose. I used a few bottles of Kathairon, and to my great surprise, I have a thick growth of young hair.

COL. JOHN L. DORRANCE, U. S. A.

In every important respect the Kathairon is absolutely incomparable. It is unequaled.

1. To Cure Baldness.
2. To Restore Gray Hair
3. To Remove Dandruff.
4. To Dress and Beautify the Hair.

BEAR IN MIND.—The Kathairon is no sticky paste of sulphur and sugar-of-lead, to paint and daub the hair, and paralyze the brain. It is a pure and limpid vegetable lotion, intended to restore the hair to its natural growth and vigor. It is splendidly perfumed, and the most delightful toilet dressing known. No lady or gentleman's toilet outfit is complete without Lyon's Kathairon.

SOLD EVERY HERE.

mar 1-deodly

VALLEY WHISKEY.

R. F. Jones & Co.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

AGENTS FOR

TOM COOPER'S
Laurel Valley
CENTENNIAL OLD RYE
—AND—
WHEAT WHISKEY,

a large lot

ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.

universally acknowledged to be

THE FINEST WHISKY MADE

IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits

FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER URPOSES

can get any size package

From 3 to 50 Gallons,

By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.

Sold by A. W. FRAPS, Raleigh, N. C.

jan 19-1y T. N. COOPER

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

Law School.

THE UNDERSIGNED PURPOSES establishing a School in Raleigh for the preparation of young gentlemen for admission to the Bar.

The advantages which this offers in the convenience of access to the best Libraries, in opportunities for attending the Courts which are in session more than half the year, and in visiting members of the Bar and other prominent gentlemen, surpass those of any other locality in the State.

Lectures will be delivered at night for the benefit of those engaged in business.

Fee for the course, one hundred dollars.

It is proposed to form a new class on the first of January next.

Applicants received immediately.

Good board, lodging, lights and fuel can be had at $16 per month or four weeks.

GEORGE V. STRONG,
oct14-eod&w6m Raleigh, N. C.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.
BALTIMORE.

The programme of studies for the year beginning September 18, 1877, will be sent on application.

BEST business you can engage in. $5 to $20 per day made by any worker of either sex, right in their own localities. Particulars and samples worth $5 free. Improve your spare time at this business. Address STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine.

mar 23-d1½mw3m

HARDWARE.

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Largest Stock in North Carolina

OF HARDWARE,

Doors, Sash and Blinds,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS AND PAINTERS' SUPPLIES,

Lime, Plaster, Cement and Builders' Supplies,

FARM BELLS,

Belting and Steam Engines.

mar 2 tf

FERTILIZERS.

COTTON PLANTING!

—o—

R. F. JONES & CO.,

AGENTS FOR

Rhodes' Standard Manures

RALEIGH, N. C.

—o—

TO THE PUBLIC.

We are for the fourth year offering the celebrated RHODES' SOLUBLE SUPER PHOSPHATES to our friends and customers. The universal satisfaction that it has given all who have used it, the largely increased sales every year and the continued use by parties who bought it when first introduced, is the strongest evidence of its adaptability to our soil, and of its being a paying fertilizer.

mar 12-daw3m **R. F. JONES & Co.,**

MANUFACTURERS.

ELLINGTON, ROYSTER & CO.,

Building Contractors.

SUCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN,

Manufacturers of

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,

Sawed and Turned Balusters,

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROWL SAWING.

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.

We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Lath's, Shingles, Dressed Weather-boarding and Flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES:

We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application. First class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.

Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R., Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for building anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON, B. F. PARK, } Business Managers. L. H. ROYSTER, R. R. PINKSTON, } Architects.

feb30-tf

C. C. CLAWSON,

Raleigh, N. C

MANUFACTURER OF

PICTURE FRAMES,

Window Shades,

CORNICES & ROOM ORNAMENTS,

AND DEALER IN

PAPER-HANGINGS,

Upholstery Goods,

Artists' Materials, Pictures.

FRENCH AND GERMAN LOOKING GLASS PLATES, &c., &c.

d3m

FIRE INSURANCE.

OLD NORTH STATE FIRE

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF WARRENTON, N. C.,

Has been in Successful Operation for five Years.

ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID

A Thoroughly Reliable Southern Company.

$5 of Assets to $1 of Liabilities.

OFFICERS:

WM. S. DAVIS, President, N. R. JONES, Vice-President,
B. F. LONG, Secretary, WM. J. NORWOOD, Treasurer.
T. C. WILLIAMS, Supervisor.

April 14, '77-Deod & Wly

RESTAURANT

TIM LEE'S

RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE!

"The Delmonico of the South

CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS.

Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink of ale & ale, can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Robeson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes.

Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the Season Served IN FIRST-CLASS ORDER.

NINE PRIVATE SITTING ROOMS, SO THAT PARTIES CAN ALWAYS BE PRIVATE.

FRENCH COOK.

jun19'78—D3m

FURNITURE.

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!

W. H. MORRIS & CO.,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Furniture,

SPRING BEDS AND MATRASSES,

No. 3 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

We are daily receiving our large and varied stock of FURNITURE of new and original design.

We would invite the public and those attending our State Fair to call and examine our stock and prices, even if they do not wish to purchase. No trouble to show goods.

W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
3, Fayetteville Stree
oc 17-d3tf Raleigh,

Fresh Seeds!

Red Clover Seed,
Orchard Grass Seed,
Herds Grass "
Timothy "
German Golden Millet Seed,
Genuine Early Rose Potatoes,
" " Peerless "

If you want a good variety of any of above buy of

W. C. & A. BETTONACH.

NICE HOME-MADE LARD IN SMALL Packages to suit Families at

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf Meat Market, Hargett St.

Prescription Free,

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by Indiscretion or Excess, Any Druggist has the ingredients.

Address, DR. JAQUES & CO.,
aug 1-1y 130 W. Sixth St., Cincinnati, O.

MANUFACTURERS.

RUFFIN ROLES

Sash, Door and Blind

Factory.

Dealer in

Dressed Lumber of all kinds,
flooring, Ceiling, Turning,
Scroll Sawing, Window and
Door Frames, Mantels,
All kinds of
Mouldings, Brackets, Banisters,
Stair Rails, Newell Posts, and Fancy Woods.

Work made at short notice

MANUFACTURER OF

Walnut, Poplar, Maple and Pine Furniture, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Wardrobes, Wash-Stands, Safes, &c.

COMPLETE CHAMBER SETS

of my own designs, made in beautiful and durable styles. All work entrusted to me will be done in the best manner.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Machine Shop between Morgan and Hargett streets on the R. & G. Railroad.

RUFFIN ROLES,
e5dtf Raleigh, N. C

ALLEN & CRAM

PRACTICAL FOUNDERS

—AND—

Machinists

RALEIGH, N. C.

Having bought all the Patterns and Machinery of the late firm of W. T. Adams & Sons, we propose to make or repair, at the same place, all kinds of

ENGINE, MILL, COTTON GIN AND GENERAL MACHINERY.

By a practical knowledge of and persona application to business, we hope not only to merit a continuation of, but to add to the patronage we have heretofore thankfully received.

Respectfully,
G. M. ALLEN,
oct 17-dtf WM. CRAM.

LEVY'S

CHAMPION IMPROVED

Yoke Shirt Factory

2 EXCHANGE PLACE.

Third Door from Julius Lewis & Co.

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a perfect fit guaranteed.

Finest Linen and Best Bleaching Used.

Send for instructions how to take your measure for SHIRTS AND DRAWERS. Perfect fit guaranteed or money refunded. Call and see SHIRTS in all styles and different qualities at reasonable prices, which induce you to leave your order at
oct 18-tf LEVYS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ELECTRIC PEN AND PRESS.

5,000 COPIES

From a Single Writing.

SIMPLE IN OPERATION

Perfect in Work,

UNRIVALED IN SPEED.

The Electric Pen and Duplicating Press has been in use for two years.

From 1,000 to 5,000 impressions can be taken by means of the Duplicating Press, at the speed of five to fifteen per minute.

The apparatus is used by the United States and several State Governments, Railroad, Steamboat and Express Companies, Colleges and Schools, Bankers, Real Estate Dealers, Lawyers and Business Firms in every department of Trade.

It is especially valuable for the cheap and rapid production of Circulars, Price Lists, Market Quotations, Circular Letters, Pamphlets, Catalogues, Ruled and Blank Forms, Lawyers' Briefs, Freight Tariffs, Labels, Letter, Bill and Envelope Heads, Insurance Policies, Cypher Books, Press Reports, Financial Exhibits, Educational Documents, Time Tables, Official Notices and Mailing Lists.

Matter prepared with the Electric Pen passes through the mails as third class, viz: One cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Additional information and samples of work furnished on application.

A. A. TOURGEE,
Ag't for North Carolina,
No. 3, Mahler Building,
Raleigh, N. C.

W. F. WHEELER, Gen'l Eastern Agent, New Church St., New York.

feb 7-d3m

For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Red Bugs Moths in Furs, Woolens, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

"Only infallible remedies known."
"Free from Poisons."
"Not dangerous to the Human Family."
"Rats come out of their holes to die."

WM. SIMPSON, } Druggists.
F. H. HEARNE, }

!!! BEWARE !!! of all worthless imitations.

feb 12-deod&w3m

A Man WANTED in every county in the U. S. to sell our POPULAR BOOKS. Good Pay and steady work. Write at once for terms, etc., J. C. McCURDY & Co., Cincinnati. jan 31-w3m

DAILY NEWS

SUNDAY.....MARCH 31, 1878.

How Long?

[BY LOUIS CHANDLER MOULTON.]

From my grave the summer grass were growing,
Or heedless winter winds across it blowing,
Through joy or desolate I recognize,
How long, sweetheart, how long would you remember—
How long, dear love, how long?

For brightest eyes would open to the summer,
And sweetest smiles would greet the sweet new comer,
And on young lips grow kisses for the taking,
When all the summer buds to blossom are breaking—
How long, dear love, how long?

To the dim land where sad-eyed ghosts walk only,
Where lips are cold, and waiting hearts are lonely,
I would not call you from your youth's warm blisses,
Fill up your glass and crown it with new kisses—
How long, dear love, how long?

To-day in June you might be to regret me,
And ill-fog lips might woo you to forget me;
But, ah, sweetheart, I think you would remember
When winds were weary in your life's December—
So long, dear love, so long!

GENERAL NOTES.

Beecher has just drawn a $4,600 house in Chicago.

Donald G. Mitchell is writing a history of Venice.

Theodore Tilton has made $15,000 this winter by lecturing.

Archbishop Labastida, of the city of Mexico, has been created a cardinal. He is the first Mexican cardinal ever created.

Madame Christine Nilsson has been nominated Imperial Russian Chamber singer. The Emperor has also conferred upon her the Order of Art and Science.

Gail Hamilton thinks it no impeachment of one's sagacity to be a daughter, sister or friend, but says it is a dreadful indorsement of a man to marry him.

It is stated that only one of the prominent insurgent chiefs in the eastern department of Cuba is still holding out. His name is Maceo, and he has about 400 followers.

A young man, whom the Boston Police found in the street in an exhausted condition a day or two ago, exclaimed that he had recently lost his mother, and had been unable, from grief, to sleep or eat since.

The depression of ship property in England is quite as marked as it is in this country. Speculative building has ceased, and both sailing vessels and steamers are freely offered at 25 per cent. below the prices current five years ago, with few buyers.

The sheep owners of Colorado have suffered apparently as much from the late snow storms as California sheep men have from the floods. The Denver *Tribune* of the 15th instant estimates the losses of those residing or doing business in Denver at $60,000.

During an interview accorded to a representative of the Paris *Univers*, Leo XIII said: "Religion is attacked on all sides. It must be defended. Mark this! In defending the principles of religion you will save society."

The Emperor of Japan has established an order of merit, and is sending around declarations of the second and third class with a lavish hand. The first class is reserved for very eminent merit, and it has just been bestowed on the emperor of Russia.

In lieu of wine, coffee is served at the White House state dinners between the courses, which has provoked one of the attaches to a foreign legation to say; "This president of yours is a greater man than Jesus Christ. He turned water into wine; your president turns wine into coffee."

Mr. Anthony Trollope is one of the most industrious of men. He has written novels in plenty, and yet gives himself every day three hours of good, hard reading, chiefly in the classics. He has lately been reading the Greek historians. During his recent visit to South Africa, and the voyage home, he wrote the whole of the work on the country, which has just been published.

The last act of George Cruikshank was a kind one. A memorial addressed to Lord Beaconsfield, praying for a pension in behalf of a literary lady now in reduced circumstances, was sent to Cruikshank just before he was stricken with his last illness. For several days he was unable even to think of it, but just before his death he remembered it, and earnestly begged that it might be brought to him for signature. The last touch of the weak hand was in this act of sympathy and kindness.

Peace and quietness must be highly valued in Edinburgh, for the poor newsboys have a hard time of it there. The attention of Parliament has lately been called to the case of three newsboys who cried their journals at one of the railway stations. They were arrested, taken before a Magistrate, and upon a charge that they "did shout and bawl and make a great noise, whereby the lieges were annoyed and disturbed," two of them were sent to the penitentiary for five years. The third was released upon paying a fine of $5 and giving security to keep the peace, his father promising that "the boy should never be allowed to sell a newspaper."

The Northeastern Railway Company, in England, was recently sued by a chimney sweep for breach of contract in refusing to carry him as a passenger. The defendants argued that the sweep would have been a nuisance to the other passengers, or to later travellers who might occupy his seat. But it was to an empty carriage that the sweep was refused admission, and the judge held that the annoyance must be to persons who were actually fellow-passengers, and that no account could be taken of persons who might subsequently enter the car. The law applies equally to millers; and it is suggested that special compartments should be provided for all persons the color of whose clothing is of a transferable nature.

The clerk in holy orders, who recently attempted to assassinate Sir George Jessel, one of the ablest jurists in England, has been acquitted on the ground of insanity. He had lost his wits in the law-courts. The Master of the Rolls had given a decision against him, and from that day the distraught litigant nursed his wrath. He wrote letters, making all sorts of vile and utterly unfounded charges against Sir George, and at last became, as it were, demoniacally possessed with the idea that he must wreak vengeance on the head of the Master of the Rolls. It was under these circumstances that the assault was made, and the jury properly decided that he was not responsible for his acts.

Happy tidings for nervous sufferers, and those who have been dosed, drugged, and quacked. Fulvermacher's Electric Belts effectually cure premature debility, weakness, dan decay. Book and Journal, with information worth thousands, mailed free. Address FULVERMACHER GALVANIC CO., Cincinnati, O.
Do18deodaw

SMOKING TOBACCO.

VIEW OF
W. T. BLACKWELL & CO'S DURHAM TOBACCO WORKS.
DURHAM, N. C.

CIGARS.
North Star, Centennial, Club House and Papa's Cigar,
ARE THE BEST 5c. CIGARS TO BE HAD,
They are long Havana fillers.
MARGARETA, EMANCIPATION, AND LA VALENTINA ARE CLEAR HAVANA,
Manufactured at the Charleston Branch of the Havana Cigar Factory.
Mantoue & Co., Pro'rs,
mar 21-tf

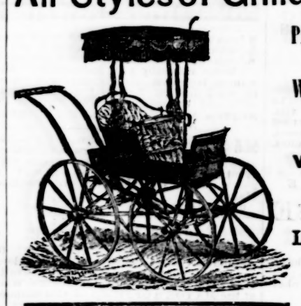
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SHOE BLACKING,
ALSPICE,
LOCKVILLE FLOUR,
TAYLOR'S EUREKA SOAP
HOLT'S FAMILY FLOUR,
ORANGE GROVE FLOUR,
UNDER GROUND STORAGE FOR COTTON,
SWIFT & COURTENAY'S MATCHES,
EGERTON'S Scotch Snuff,
500 SACKS MARSHALL'S FINE SALT,
Three Hundred Barrels Flour
Over 1,000 Pounds of Egerton's Scotch Snuff Arriving weekly
BOLTED VIRGINIA MEAL,
White Corn,
SUGARS, COFFEES, CANDLES. YEAST POWDERS.
FOR SALE BY
W. H. DODD.
mar 16-tf

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.
KINGSLEY & ASHLEY
ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.
RALEIGH PLAINING MILLS
MOULDING SCROLL SAWING &c.
ORDERS LEFT WITH
JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,
PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
RALEIGH, N. C.

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.
McCallum & Cooper,
Founders and Machinists.
RALEIGH, N. C.
MANUFACTURERS OF
The Hope Vertical Engine
Carolina Cotton and Hand Presses
We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST saw mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style saw head block at short notice. As a
Ginning and Agricultural Engine.
Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor.
Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the State, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill, Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks, BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.
Direct all inquiries to
McCALLUM & COOPER,
P. O. Box 267. Raleigh, N. C.
apr15, '77dawly

DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.
T. H. BRIGGS & SONS,
Briggs Building Raleigh, N. C.,
DEALERS IN
All Styles of Childrens' Carriages,



PARTIES WANTING CARRIAGES OF
Superior
Workmanship, Neatness & Durability,
Would do well to examine our stock.
WRITE FOR PRICES.
WE OFFER
Best Goods,
Lowest Prices.
Square Dealing.
NATIONAL HOTEL,
Raleigh, N. C.
ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.
THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY.
Board $2.00 Per Day.
Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors.
REDUCED RATES FOR THEATRICAL TROUPES.
HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.
C. D. OSBORNE, Proprietor.
jan 2-d12m

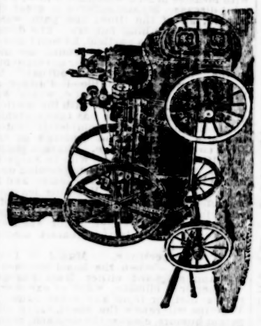
RICHMOND, VA.
XANTHINE!
PROF. HERTZ'S GREAT GERMAN HAIR RESTORATIVE
PREPARED BY XANTHINE CO. RICHMOND, VA.
(From Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., Senior Editor Richmond Christian Advocate.)
I have tried the Xanthine, and found it to be all it claims in restoring hair to its natural color and removing dandruff.
W. W. BENNETT.
(From Rev. Mr. Cameron, Minister of the Presbyterian Church South.)
MOSSY CREEK, Tenn., August 22, 1876.
Xanthine Co., Richmond, Va.:
I have used the Xanthine now for three years, and have induced others to try it, and have never known it to fail in accomplishing all you claim for it. It is an excellent tonic a pleasant dressing, removing and preventing dandruff and all unpleasant itching, promoting and preserving the natural growth and color of the hair, and rendering it glossy and pliable. I confidently, cheerfully and knowingly recommend it.
WILLIAM CAMERON.
For sale by Purcell, Ladd & Co., and R. W. Powers & Co., wholesale agents, Richmond Va. au 21-dawly

A. Hoen & Co.
Engravers & Lithographers.
Richmond, Va.
sept2dly

GINNING ENGINES!
METROPOLITAN WORKS
Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh,
RICHMOND, VA.

Engines,
Portable and Stationary; Saw-Mills, Grist Mills, Boilers, Castings of Brass and Iron Fronts, &c.
Machinery for Gold and Coal Mines,
BLAST FURNACES, &c.
We call special attention to our IMPROVED and PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. Also, to our Small Locomotives for hauling lumber and other articles upon tramways and narrow gauge railways.
Shafting, Pullevs &c.,
FOR GIN HOUSES.
Eminent planters in No. Carolina and other Southern States, consider our ginning engines the best and cheapest in use, absolutely safe from sparks.
Repair work solicited and promptly done.
Send for illustrated Catalogues, which are furnished free.
we tf WM. E. TANNER & CO

TALBOTT & SONS,



Shockoe Machine Works,
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.
Manufacturers of
Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Work, Brass and Iron Castings
Machinery of Every Description.
Repairing promptly and carefully one.
Ginning and Threshing Engines a specialty.
Send for illustrated Catalogue.
Branch Office, CHARLOTTE, N. C.
W. C. MORGAN, Manager.
au21dawly

ENGINES FOR SALE.
BOILERS AND MACHINERY
NEW AND SECOND HAND
Lanes' Patent Saw-Mills &
Set works,
PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,
PLANING MACHINES,
STEAM PUMPS,
BOILER FEEDERS, &c.
Mill Gearing and furnishing a specialty.
Send for circulars and descriptive price list of second hand machinery and names of our patrons.
RAHM & HUNTER,
Richmond, Va.
Dec dawtf

RICHMOND, VA.
O. H. CHALKLEY & CO.,
(ESTABLISHED IN 1855.)
Importers, Manufacturers, and Dealers in
HIDES, LEATHER, OILS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF SKINS,
Tanners' Tools, Shoe Findings, &c., and
General Commission Merchants,
RICHMOND, VA.
Orders solicited. Highest cash prices paid for Hides or Tallow. jan 17-d3m

NORFOLK, VA.
LUTHER SHELDON,
DEALER IN
Sash Doors and Blinds, Mouldings, Brackets, Stair Rails, Builders' Hardware, Newels,
Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty,
and Building Materials of every description.
Agents for Wadsworth Martinez and Longman's Pure Ready-Mixed Paints, every gallon warranted to give satisfaction. It is more durable, more economical, and gives a handsomer finish than any White Lead and Oil or any so-called Chemical Paints. Send for card of colors and list of prices.
38 *and* 40, *Roanoke Avenue, Norfolk, Va.*
apr1 0dawl2m

G. A. STEVENS J. S. AMES.
S. A. STEVENS & CO
DEALERS IN
Furniture and Carpeting,
Cor. Main and Cranby Sts.,
NORFOLK, VA
Agents for Chickering & Sons' PIANOS and Geo. Woods & Co.'s ORGANS.
apr.0dawl2m
apl16 77-w1m

ATLANTIC HOTEL
NORFOLK, VA.
R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.
Board, First and Second Floors, per day $3.00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2.50 Special terms for permanent boarders.
may 14-tf

JOHN B. WHITEHEAD. H. C. WHITEHEAD.
WHITEHEAD, SON & CO.,
Successors to Whitehead & Erlockhouse.
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
BOOTS, SHOES & HATS,
Nos. 4 & 6 Mark t Square,
Norfolk, Va.
T. M. SAUNDERS, C. C. RICHARDSON, feb1-d6m
W. E. THOMSON, Norfolk, Va. J. R. POWELL, Bertie Co., N. C.

THEODORICK A. WILLIAMS, WM. C. DICKSON
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO
Wholesale Grocers
—AND—
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
2 and 4 Roanoke Square, NORFOLK, Va
Agents for Welches Valley, Peabody, Snow Flake and other favorite brands of Flour.
Also make a specialty of Salt, Molasses and Sugar.
ap 10d12m

LASSITER & BROCKWELL!
General Commission Merchants,
For the sale of Corn, Cotton, Oats, Peanuts, Lumber, &c., having located at Nos 20 and 22 Commerce street, would respectfully solicit consignments of Produce generally.
Will endeavor to make sales at the highest market prices and render prompt returns.
Liberal advances made on consignments of produce in hand.
Refer by permission to Hon. Jno. S. White head, President Exchange National Bank, of Norfolk, Va.; Col. Walter H. Taylor, President Marine Bank; Col. J. E. Barry, President People's National Bank; W. F. Allen & Co., wholesale grocers; Hamburge Bros., wholesale tobacconists, Norfolk, Va
nov25—1yr

M. L. T. DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers.
—SELL—
MOLASSES, SYRUPS, SALT AND
FLOUR
In Car Load Lots.
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
CAPT. D. BELL, Salesman in the house.
apr10d12m

B. F. BAXTER & CO.
Wholesale Tobacconist.
Offers unusual inducements to cash and prompt sixty day buyers.
NORFOLK, VA.
apr10d12.n

GOODE HOUSE,
Corner Commerce and Main Streets,
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
JESSE C. JACOCKS, Proprietor.
T. H. MILLAR, Clerk,
Board Per Day, $1.50
augsdtf

PORTSMOUTH, VA.
J. & E. MAHONEY,
Rectifiers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors,
AND MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF
PURE RYE AND BOURBON WHISKEYS
No. 11 High Street,
Portsmouth, Virginia.
J. & E. Mahoney handle at all times from three to four thousand barrels of the finest Imported Whiskies. Wines Gins, & c.
feb 26-d6m

MISCELLANEOUS.
NOTICE.
Jamesville & Washington Railroad & Lumber Co.,
DYMOND CITY, MARTIN CO., N. C.
Trains are now running daily as follows:
Leave Washington for Dymond City and Jamesville on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 o'clock a. m., and arriving at Jamesville in time for the mail and connecting there with steamer "Astoria" for Plymouth and all points North via. "Chowan" on Monday and Friday, and with "Steamer Astoria and Vesta" for Plymouth and all points North via. Chowan on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
Leaves Jamesville for Dymond City & Washington on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m., after arrival of Steamer "Astoria" and mails on Tuesday and Saturday, and of Steamer "Cannon" on Thursday from the North. The Steamer "Cannon" leaves Jamesville on Saturday evening, landing her passengers in Norfolk at 1 o'clock on Sunday.
These steamers as well as others carry passengers and freight on the Roanoke, and a few steamers are on the direct route with Baltimore.
The train returns each evening to Dymond City (Company's Works) where there is a good Hotel; and Dr. Knight keeps a comfortable house on the Company's ground at Jamesville, a Hotel is also about being built at the Washington end for the comfort and convenience of travelers.
This route offers an agreable change, enabling tourists &c., to visit Greenville and points on the Tar River by steamer from Washington to Tarboro, and connect at Rocky Mount with the Wilmington & Weldon R. R. or to Goldsboro, Raleigh and the West. Also by stage or steamer to Newbern from Washington.
In ordering goods, direct care of J. & W. R. R. & L. Co., Jamesville, Martin County, N. C. Rates for passengers and freight as low as by any other line. The Postoffice Department have ordered a daily mail service on our line from first of next month.
A. FISHER, Manager.
feb 12-law3m

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.
DR. RICHARD H. LEWIS,
(Late Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the Savannah Medical College,)
Practice Limited to the
EYE and EAR,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Refers to the State Medical Society and of the Georgia Medical Society.
jy2dly

DR. GEO. W. GRAHAM,
RALEIGH, N. C.
PRACTICE LIMITED TO
EYE, EAR & THROAT.
sept 4-d&wly

WALTER CLARK
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the State and Federal Courts
Collections made in any part of the State.
Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets.
dec25ly

HINSDALE & WORTHY.
Attorneys at Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of law in the county of Moore.
mar 19-tf

JOHN W. HINSDALE.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
(Over Citizens' National Bank,)
RALEIGH, N. C.
Attends all the Courts in Fayetteville and Raleigh. Collections made in any part of the State. Refers by permission to each of the Banks at Raleigh, and to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.
may 9 dly

JAMES A. WORTHY,
Attorney & Counsellor at Law,
Carthage, N. C.
Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims
mr 6-dly

J. C. BLACK,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Moore and adjoining counties.
Collections made in any part of the State.
mar 9 d6m

DR. W. W. JONES
OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country.
OFFICE—Over Enniss' Book Store, 4 doors below Pescud, Lee & Co.
jan 13-d12m

JAMES D. McIVER,
Attorney At Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Practices in all the Courts of the State.
Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to him.
feb 16-d6m

W. E. MURCHISON
Attorney At Law,
LILLINGTON, N. C.
Practices in Harnett, Cumberland, Chatham and Johnston. Collections made in all parts of the State.
Feb 10-d12m

P. M. BRIGGS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Raleigh, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Wake and Orange and in the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special attention given to collections of claims and to the adjustment and settlement of accounts, particularly to the accounts of Guardian and Ward, Executors, Administrators and Trustees, and all business in the Probate Court generally.
Office corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets, opposite Citizens' National Bank, upstairs.
jan 2 d12m

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office in "Bagley Building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. Having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical bookkeeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the Banks in Raleigh.
jan 2 12m

W. W. JONES,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the District and Circuit Court of the United States and the Courts of the 6th Judicial District of the State; office on corner of Martin and Fayetteville Street, opposite Government Building up stairs.
ap23-1dly

EUGENE L. HARRIS
Artist in Crayon,
CHAPEL HILL, N. C.
Portraits enlarged in the most finished style of crayon drawing from any kind of small picture.
14x17 $10: Framed 3; 18x22 $15
SEND FOR CIRCULAR.
se15d

T. C. HARRIS,
ENGRAVER
ON
Wood,
RALEIGH,
N. C.
dec 29-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.
Dawlaw Cotton Planter.
Now receiving a supply of this invaluable implement at greatly reduced prices. They are unquestionably the best planter in use. Have also a few of the Common Sense Planter in store. Parties wanting should leave their orders at once to secure them
JAMES M. TOWLES,
mar 19-1m Agent.

SCROFULA.
The most remarkable cures of SCROFULA have been and are now being made by the use of MRS. JOE PERSON'S REMEDY for that disease. Cure Certain, Speedy and Permanent. For personal reliability refers by permission to the Rt. Rev. Thos Atkinson, D. D., of N. Carolina, Geo. A. Foote, M. D., Warren Co., and Hons. J. J. Davis and C. M. Cooke, of Franklin Co. For certificates of cures, circulars, terms, &c., enclose stamp to MRS. JOE PERSON,
mar 19-tf Franklinton, N. C.

Eli Kull,
No. 25 OLD STREET, PETERSBURG, VA.
I will pay the highest market value for the following articles: Furs, Wool, Hides, Deer Skins, Feathers, Cotton and Woolen Rags, Scrap Paper, Old Rope, Old Carpet, Old Iron, Old Metals, Bees Wax, Tallow, Dried Fruits. All kinds of Seeds, Roots, Sumac. Eggs and Country Produce generally, also Sweepings, Motes and Dirty Cotton. All consignments will receive prompt attention and remittance.
mar 10-d2awsm

25 Fancy Cards, Snowflake, Damask etc., no two alike, with name, 10 cents
Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

FANCY GROCERIES.
GREAT REDUCTION
IN PRICE OF
LEE & PERRINS.
CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE," And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.
EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851.
"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."
WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.
Lea & Perrins
Signature on every bottle
JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,
29 Murray St. and 1 Union Square, New York
dec 29-lawly

MISCELLANEOUS.
LEE'S PREPARED
AGRICULTURAL LIME.
To The Cotton Growers of North Carolina.
The Commissioner of Agriculture having decided that I cannot have an Agency in your State for the sale of this cheap and valuable Fertilizer, without paying a tax of $ 00—which I cannot do without materially advancing the price, I solicit your orders for it, which will be promptly filled on the following terms on board cars in Richmond:
$12 Per Ton Cash, or $15 Per
TON for an approved acceptance on Raleigh, Charlotte, Wilmington, Petersburg, Norfolk, or Richmond, payable on the 1st of November next, or at 8 months from date.
I respectfully refer you to Messrs. J. J. Thomas, Raleigh; J. W. O'Neil, Clayton and others who sold it last spring, and to the various farmers who used it, who say it makes as much cotton as fertilizers costing 3 or 4 times as much. Address.
A. S. LEE,
mar 22-d3m 108, Virginia Street, Richmond, Va.

PROF. SCHEM'S HISTORY OF
THE WAR IN THE EAST,
or the conflict between Russia and Turkey is the Live book for Live Agents. Has 700 octavo pages, 100 Engravings of Battles, Fortresses, Generals, &c., &c. Price, $3'00. Terms unequaled. AGENTS WANTED. H. S. GOODSPEED & CO., New York, or Cincinnati, O.
nov 25-weowly

Salesmen $125 wanted.
A MONTH AND Expenses selling to DEALERS Cigars. Samples
hre. Send stamp to insure answer. S. FOSTER & CO., Cincinnati, Ohio. mar4-w5

KELVYN NURSERY,
PITTSBORO, N. C.
ORNAMENTAL PLANTING.
Citizens of Raleigh or of other points, desiring to improve their grounds during the winter and spring, are invited to correspond with the subscriber. He offers a very large stock of Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Bulbs, including many hundred varieties. The stock being very heavy in amount will be offer'd very low during the present (eleventh) year of the Nursery. All bills of $5 and upward will be delivered free of express, in Raleigh. Send for Catalogue. Plans of improvements carefully prepared. The subscriber may be personally consulted in Raleigh, if notified by postal card. It is believed that the present stock is not excelled anywhere. Dutch Bulbs, Flower Seeds and small plants mailed promptly. Fine lot of imported Hyacinths, Tulips, &c., now in hand.
C. R. DENSON.
dec 29-tf Pittsboro, N. C.

FAIRBANKS'
STANDARD SCALES
MADE WITH THE
Latest and Most Valuable Improvements

For Sale Also, Patent Alarm Money Drawers,
COFFEE MILLS, SPICE MILLS AND STORE FIXTURES GENERALLY.
The Improved Type Writer,
Oscillating Pump Co's Pumps.
Fairbanks & Co.
311 Broadway New York.
FOR SALE BY LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS.
mar 5 d2taw&w3m

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES.
The Public
Can always find first-class conveyances, whether for pleasure or business, at our Livery rooms. We have the largest and most complete establishment in the State. Horses, mules, carriages, buggies, &c., always on hand for sale, hire or exchange.
G. W. WYNNE & CO.
se15dtf

FOR BOLTED CORN MEAL, FLOUR,
Or any kind of Grain or Forage, call on
GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS,
feb 10-3m 53 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

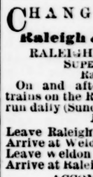
HOWARD
Insurance Company,
OF NEW YORK.
CHARTERED 1825.
SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, President.
HENRY A. OAKLEY, Vice President.
Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire
FOR POLICIES APPLY TO
W. H. CROW,
LOCAL AGENT.

Wood, Cheaper than Ever.
I have one lot of 100 Cords splendid Wood that I want to move, rather than haul it twice, and to keep pace with those selling Consigned Wood, I will for the next 10 days deliver it at $3 00 per Cord, Cash in advance or on delivery. Field pine $2.50 per Cord.
mar 13-tf J. A. JONES.

Hay! Hay!!
Several carloads prime Hay, native and foreign, just received at
mar 13-tf GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS.

BALTIMORE.
BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.
FERTILIZERS.
Baker, R. J. & Co. Pure Ground Bone and Chemicals for Fertilizers, 36 & 38 S. Charles Street.
Piedmont Guano & Man. Co., 84 South Street
Rasin, R. W. L. & Co. 32 South Street. Chemical Fertilizer Manufacturers.
Rhodes & Co., 90 South Street.
may 27-dawly

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.
DUFUR & CO.,
NO. 36, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD.
Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand and Coal Screens, Woven Wire, &c.
Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c.
Jan 31-d&wlm



JENNINGS' EAU DENTIFRICE, an elegant, safe and efficient MOUTH WASH, for cleansing, beautifying and preserving the Teeth and Gums, and imparting an agreeable odor to the breath. For sale at the principal drug stores.
Prepared by N. HYNSON JENNINGS CO., No. 90 North, Charles Street, Baltimore
sep 2'dawly

LAGER BEER
I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally in the south to
MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,
brewed purely of malt and hops, after the Vienna method and expressly for export,
JACOB SEEGER,
23 German street Baltimore, Md
Jan 31-dly

A. M. NOBLE,
AT
WILLIAM DEVRIES & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of
Foreign and Domestic
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
312 WEST BALTIMORE ST.,
Between Howard and Liberty,
Jan 16 3m BALTIMORE.

RAILROADS.
SCHEDULE OF TRAINS
To Take Effect Thursday, January 24th.
PETERSBURG RAILROAD COMPANY, OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT, PETERSBURG, VA., January 24, 1878.
Going South.
New York Express leave Petersburg daily at..... 9:50 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at..... 12:25 P. M.
Southern Express leave Petersburg daily, except Monday, at..... 12:35 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at..... 3:17 A. M.
Freight with Passenger Coach attached, leave Petersburg daily, except Sunday, at..... 12:25 P. M.
Arrive at Weldon at..... 6:10 P. M.
Going North.
New York Express leave Weldon daily at..... 3:30 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at..... 6:12 P. M.
Southern Express leave Weldon daily, Monday's excepted, at..... 2:37 A. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at..... 6:30 A. M.
Freight, with Passenger Coach attached, leave Weldon daily, except Sunday, at..... 7:00 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at..... 12:25 A. M.
First-class coaches and passenger cars will run through between Wilmington and New York on day trains, and sleeping cars on night trains. Sleeping car births can be had for one dollar from Richmond to Baltimore. No change of cars.
Through tickets sold to all Eastern and Southern points, and baggage checked through.
L. E. CLARKE,
Dispatcher of Trains.
R. M. SULLY, General Superintendent.
feb 2-tf

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE
Raleigh & Gaston Railroad.
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD, SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 19, 1878.
On and after Sunday, January 19, 1878, trains on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad will run daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:
MAIL TRAINS.
Leave Raleigh at 10:30 A. M
Arrive at Weldon 3:00 P. M
Leave Weldon at 12:40 P. M.
Arrive at Raleigh 5:15 P. M
ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.
Leaves Raleigh at 9:30 P. M.
Arrives at Weldon 5:00 A. M
Leaves Weldon at 9:30 P. M
Arrives at Raleigh 5:20 A. M
Mail train makes close connection at Weldon with the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad and Bay Line Steamers via Baltimore, to and from all points North, West and Northwest, and with Petersburg, Richmond, and Washington City, to and from all points North and North-west. And at Raleigh with the Raleigh and Augusta Air-Line to Haywood and Fayetteville, Hamlet, Charlotte, Wilmington, and all points South.
JOHN C. WINDER,
mr 6-tf General Superintendent.

CONDENSED TIME
PIEDMONT AIR-LINE.
RICHMOND AND DANVILLE RAILROAD
TRAINS GOING SOUTH

Time, Feb. 3rd, 1878. *Meal Stations.	No. 1. Daily.	No. 3 Daily.
Lv Greensboro	5.25 p m	8.45 a m
Ar Salisbury	7.35 p m	10.35 a m
Lv Salisbury	7.50	
Air-Line Junction	9.15 p m	*12.15 m
Ar Charlotte	9.45 p m	12.30 p m

No. 1—Connects at Greensboro with Salem Branch; at Air Line Junction for Atlanta and all points in the South and Southwest; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for all points in the South and Southeast and Florida points.
No. 3—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh, Goldsboro, and all points on N. C. R. R.; at Salisbury with W. N. C. R. R. for all points in Western North Carolina; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for Columbia and the South, and A. & C. Air-Line for Atlanta and the southwest.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Time, Feb. 3rd 1878. *Meal Stations.	No. 2. Daily.	No. 4. Daily.
Lv Greensboro	10.42 p m	8.16 a m
Ar Danville	12.-7 p m	10.10 a m
Lv Danville	12.20 p m	
Ar Dundee Va Mid June	12.42 p m	10.14 a m
Ar Burkeville	5.07 p m	3.10 a m
Lv Burkville	5.10 p m	
Ar Belle Isle	*7.20 p m	*5.55 a m
Ar Richmond	7.45 p m	6.05 a m

No. 2—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh Goldsboro, and all points on Salem Branch and N. C. R. R.; at Burkeville with A. M. & O. R. R. for Petersburg, etc.; at Belle Isle with Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac R. R. for all points North, East and West; at Richmond with C. & O. R. R. for the West.

Raleigh & Augusta Air Line.
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, RALEIGH, N. C. Oct. 6, 18-7.
On and after Sunday, Oct. 7th, 1877, trains on this Road will run as follows: (Sundays excepted.)
PASSENGER TRAINS.
Leave Raleigh at 6:00 A. M.
Arrive at Hamlet 1:18 P. M.
Leave Hamlet at 2:00 "
Arrive at Raleigh 9:10 "
JOHN C. WINDER,
mr 6-tf Superintende

ATLANTIC AND NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD.
On and after Sunday, March 10, 1878, trains on this road will run as follows:
EASTERN MAIL.
Leave Goldsboro at..... 12 15 P. M.
Arrive at Morehead City..... 6.54 P. M.
WESTERN MAIL.
Leave Morehead City at..... 11:00 P. M.
Arrive at Goldsboro at..... 5:41 A. M.
JOHN HUGHES.
mar

HAPPY RELIEF.
To all suffering from chronic diseases of all kinds. Confidential consultation invited personally or by mail. New method of treatment. New and reliable remedies. Book and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes, address Howard Association, 419, N. Ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa. An institution having a high reputation for honorable conduct and professionable skill. mayl6dly

The City.

The Mails.

The mails now close as follows:

Raleigh & Gaston	10:00 a. m.
Western	12: 5 p. m.
Eastern	3:10 p. m.
Coal-haul	9:00 p. m.

The office opens for delivery of the mail. as follows:

Chatham	8:00 a. m.
Eastern	1:30 p. m.
Western	4:30 p. m.
Raleigh & Gaston	6:00 p. m.

Two Northern mails daily, closing at 10 a. m. and 3:30 p. m.

Sundays open from 4 to 5 p. m.

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, March 30.—For the South Atlantic States, cloudy weather, areas of light rain, followed by clearing weather, easterly, veering to westerly winds, stationary or higher pressure and temperature.

CHURCH DIRECTORY.

CHURCH OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD.—Rev. E. A. Rich, rector. Sunday 11 A. M., morning prayer, sermon and Holy Communion; 8:00 P. M., evening prayer and sermon. Prayers daily during Lent 9:30 A. M. and 5:30 P. M. Seats all free and every one cordially welcome.

PERSON STREET M. E. CHURCH.—Services at 11 A. M., and at 7:30 P. M., by Rev. W. C. Norman, Pastor. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Seats all free and all are invited to attend.

SECOND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Services at 11 A. M., and 4:30 p. m. at the chapel of the Deaf and Dumb Institution, by the pastor, Rev. J. M. Atkinson D. D.

CHRIST CHURCH.—Services on Sundays in the Church at 11 o'clock A. M., and 8 o'clock P. M. Other Services in the Chapel as follows: Mondays at 7:30 A. M.; Evening at 5:30 P. M. Tuesdays " " " "
Wednesdays at 7:30 A. M.; Litany at 12 M.
Thursdays " " Even'g at 5:30 P. M.
Fridays " " Litany at 12 M.
Saturdays " " Even'g at 5:30 P. M.

EATON STREET M. E. CHURCH.—Services at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M., by the Pastor, Rev. W. S. Black. Seats free; all are invited to attend. Sunday school at 9 o'clock, A. M.

MAIN STREET BAPTIST CHURCH.—Services at 11 A. M. and 7½ P. M., by the Rev W. R. Cowsar. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

SALISBURY STREET BAPTIST CHURCH.—Services at 11 o'clock a. m., and at 7 P. M., by the Rev. T. H. Pritchard, D. D.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Services to-day at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M., conducted by the Rev. C. R. Vaughan, D. D., of Va. Sunday School at 9½ A. M.

ST. JOHN'S CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Briggs Hall, entrance on Fayetteville st.—High Mass and sermon at 11 A. M. Seats free. Vespers and Benediction 4 P.M. Sunday School at 10 A.M. Daily morning Mass at 7½ o'clock. Necessary Instruction and Benediction every Wednesday night during Lent at 7½ p. m. Stations of the Cross and Benediction Friday nights, 7½ p. m. Seats free. Strangers are cordially invited to all the services.

Index to New Advertisements.

PETTY & JONES—Grand Display.
JOB OSBORN—For Sale.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——The Chemical Fire Company will meet Monday evening at the Mayor's Office at 8 o'clock.

——There were only two interments in Oakwood Cemetery in March, one adult and one infant.

——Business has been brisk in the Register's office the past month. The total number of instruments of all kinds, mortgages, lien bonds, &c., amounted to 289.

——The daily meetings of street politicians are now held. Matters of all shades of importance, from the President's policy to the election of ward politicans, are discussed.

——The proceeds of the Baptist Sociable at the Salisbury street Church on Friday evening amounted to $141.

——The members of the bar on yesterday called over the docket and set cases for trial at the next term of our Superior Court, which meets on the 8th inst.

Cotton Receipts.

The receipts of cotton yesterday, as reported by the several weighers, amounted to 45 bales. The total receipts for the week aggregate 560 bales.

Registration.

On yesterday, the following registrations were made in the wards of the city; 1st, 7 whites; 2nd, none; 3rd, 3 wites; 4th, 2 colored; 5th 3 whites, 1 colored. Total 16.

New Music.

A new song and chorus by Will. L. Thompson, is said to be prettier than "Gathering Shells," by the same author. It is published by W. L. Thompson & Co., East Liverpool, O.

Mayor's Court.

Fanny White, negress, for assault and battery, was fined $3. and costs.

J. S. Bryan, for the same offense, was returned to court.

Fertilizer Licenses.

The State Treasurer yesterday issued these licenses to Hymans & Dancy, Norfolk, Va., for their "Premium Phosphate," and to the Navassa Guano Company, Wilmington, N. C., for their "Soluble Navassa Guano."

Attention Rescue Co!!

The regular monthly meeting of your Company will be held at Rescue Hall on to-morrow (Monday) night (April 1st) at 8 o'clock sharp. Every member is requested to be present, business of every great importance is to come before the Company. By order of

W. J. WEIR,
T. T. FENTRESS, Foreman,
Secretary.

Death of Mr. Lueco Mitchell.

This gentleman died suddenly at 2 o'clock yesterday afternoon. His remains will be taken to Salisbury for interment. Mr. Mitchell was a gentleman of rare geniality of manner and kindness of disposition, and by means of these attractive traits was endeared to many of our people. Probably no one in the State has had more friends.

Messrs. Petty & Jones.

Among the business houses of our State in the department of dry goods, the above-named firm takes a prominent position. Always purchasing goods of the best quality and newest fashion, offering the same at prices so low as to almost defy competition, the firm has steadily and deservedly won its way to popular favor and confidence. The gentlemanly chiefs of the house, aided so well by their corps of competent clerks, ever show customers all attentions. See their new advertisement.

Internal Revenue Collections.

The collections made the past week at the Internal Revenue office in this city were as follows:

Monday,	$ 8,067 56;
Tuesday,	1,812 27;
Wednesday,	559.10;
Thursday,	670.11;
Friday,	10,339.60;
Saturday,	346 84.

The total for the week was $21,795.48, for the Month $73,394.61.

A Model Truck Farm.

A day or so since we paid a flying visit to the admirably managed truckle farm of Mr. C. B. Fairchild, near this city. He has just completed the erection of a large and well constructed hothouse for the rarer species of flowers and plants. We noticed 100 of the Japanese persimmon trees set out in the farm. They appear to be doing well. The season is early, as is shown by the appearance of the farm. The vegetables are growing vigorously. The industry of truck-farming an important one, and although the proprietors always speak with fear of frost, bad seasons &c., they ought to succeed. A visit to the farm will repay one fond of things agricultural or horticultural.

Penitentiary Items.

On Friday night a white prisoner cut his way out of one of the cells, by saw ing through the ceiling with a saw he had made of a piece of steel. The prison authorities had ascertained his intention to escape as well as the mode, and so placed a sentinel just where he could seize the prisoner. On emerging from the cell he was promptly nabbed. No others attempted to follow his example.

Thirty convicts will leave to-morrow for the mountain work on the Western N. C. Railroad.

A Disgrace to the City.

The old rotten bridge over Hillsboro street, is really dangerous. On the right hand side of the carriage way leading out of the city there is a hole in the lattice-work large enough to permit a wagon to pass through. We think high time the city should see that the R. & G. R. R. Co. make a suitable and safe roadway and footway over the street. It would cost the railroad no more to arch the street (as such crossings are cared for in all other cities) than it does now to constantly have to repair this old rotten structure. This bridge should be attended to. It is bad in every respect. It is the frequent cause of runaways, the horses being frightened by the smoke from the engines as they pass under the three bridges.

Personals.

Gov. Vance returned yesterday evening from his visit to Chapel Hill.

Col. John H. Wheeler, the venerable historian, has been prostrated by a stroke of paralysis. He was attacked on the 20th inst.

Col. Paul B. Means, of Concord, is in the city.

Rev. J. Stallings, editor of the Wilmington *Democrat* is sojourning in our city.

Col. Walter L. Steele, our member of Congress, from the Sixth District, has been compelled to leave his post in consequence of illness, and is now at home.

Magistrate's Court.

Before Justice C. D. Upchurch: Thomas Jones, colored, was arraigned on a charge of burglary. It was he who entered the store of Mr. J. Rowan Rogers, near this city, sometime past, when he received a bullet from a gun in the hands of Mr. Rogers, who was on the watch. The burglar has been in hiding ever since the occurrence, but a day or so since a doctor was called to extract the bullet, which had entered the back of the burglar. This led to his detection, and he was apprehended and brought in. The evidence produced was such as to cause the Justice to place the prisoner in jail, to await the action of the grand jury. Burglars now-a-days in this section are unlucky; they are all caught, it seems. There are now seven men confined for this crime, in our jail.

Knights of Honor.

The Grand Lodge of this Order will convene in Charlotte, on Tuesday, April 9th, 1878. Delegates will be passed over the A. T. & O. R. R. for one full fare. The Carolina Central and Western N. C. Railways pass delegates at the same rates. The Atlantic & N. C. R. R. charges 3 cents per mile each way. The Richmond & Danville Road, N. C. Division, will sell round-trip tickets at 6 cents per mile. All tickets are good for 10 days. Special arrangements have been made at the Metropolitan Hotel for the accommodation of delegates, at reduced rates.

A Runaway Team.

The owner of a wagon drawn by a pair of mules, left the team standing in the road by the railroad crossing on lower Fayetteville street, while he steped in a groggery to get outside of some tonic. The wife of the man was seated in the wagon, which was heavily loaded. The mules from some cause took fright and dashed off at top speed. The woman was thrown out, and stunned. The runaway mules were stopped at Tucker's mill, without damage. The woman soon recovered consciousness, and was found not to be injured.

Selma Items.

During a late visit to Selma we had occasion to examine a Cotton Cultivator, invented and patented by R. D. Christmas, of Eagle Rock, Wake county. We don't hesitate to recommend it to planters throughout the South. It is a labor-saving machine of great merit.

On Thursday night a son of one of our highly esteemed citizens, only four years of age, helped himself to a dose of *digitalis*, by mistake. The little fellow suffered intensely for several hours but Dr. Vick was called in and relieved him, however

Our merchants are busy delivering Fertilizers, taking crop liens &c.

B. W. Hatcher's school numbers 26 scholars. This is a good school, and deserves the patronage of our people.

A Banking agency is greatly needed here. The business of Selma demands it.

Analyses of Fertilizers.

Analysis of the "Stono Soluble Guano," manufactured by the Stono Phosphate Company, Charleston, S. C., made for the Department of Agriculture, March 28th, 1878, by Dr. A. R. Ledoux. Contains

	℘
Water @212 °F.	10.45
Volatile and organic matter,	39.09
Mineral matter and ash,	50.46
	100 00
	℘
Sand,	5.00
Total Phosphoric Acid,	10.15
Soluble " "	4 08
Insoluble " "	2 99
Reverted " "	3.08
Nitrogen,	2.60
Potash,	2 10

The Nitrogen is equivalent to 3.15 per cent of Ammonia. Selling price, $50 per ton. Commercial value, one ton, (2,000 lbs.) $32 92.

Analysis of Soluble Pacific Guano, made by Dr. A. R. Ledoux, March 29th, 1878.

	℘
Contains Water @212 °F.	16.73
Volatile and organic matter,	41.20
Mineral matter and ash,	42.07
	100.00
	℘
Sand,	4.00
Total Phos. Acid,	13.27
Sol. " "	6 32
Insol, " "	3.43
Reverted " "	3 52
Nitrogen,	2 65
Potash,	1 99

The Nitrogen is equivalent to 3 22 ℘ of Ammonia. Commercial value, one ton, (2,000 lbs.) $39.07. Selling price, 400 lbs. cotton, November 1st,

Movements of Cotton in Raleigh

Receipts for week ending March 29th, 1878,	562 Bales.
Receipts for same last year,	462 "
Increase in receipts for week this year,	100 "
Receipts for month March, 1878,	3,260 "
Receipts for same, 1877,	1,695 "
Increase in receipts for month this year,	1,565 "
Whole receipts since 1st Sept. to date	40,922 "
Rec. for same time last year,	39,650 "
Increase in receipts this year, to date,	1,272 "

Our receipts continue to increase, as they do in the United States generally, and our market has not been active, and prices here giving away, and we quote middlings at 9¼ to 9½ cents. Our farmers are actively engaged in preparing for the next crop.

The largest and most complete stock of fishing tackle in the State is at Lumsden's. Merchants supplied at low figures. Lumsden also keeps a full stock of brown stone ware, crockery, lamps, tin ware, fluting machines, fountain pumps, table and pocket cutlery, nails, hoes, rakes, shovels, coffee roasters, gem oil stoves, tin chamber setts, and everything you wish to furnish your house with, is at Lumsden's

That energetic Drug firm of Callum, Bros. & Co., Greensboro, N. C., are the liveliest advertisers in the State; they are now getting out a large book expresely to advertise their business which cost them very heavy. If we had a few more such enterprising houses, our printers no doubt would rejoice. These men are doing one of the largest Drug business in the State, and supplying country merchants in the surrounding country, and we bespeak for them a continued patronage.

Housekeepers.

Jones' Universal Baking Powder. The purity of this goods is vouched for under date of March 11th, by Prof. R. T. Brown, President United States Centennial Committee, and Prof Cressan, of Philadelphia. These gentlemen, warn consumers against buying the adulterated powders now flooding the market. m30,3m.

To the Ladies.

Mr. J. C. Brewster has employed a first class workman for the repairing of all sewing machines. He also has the agency for the improved Howe Machine, and is making this a specialty in connection with his large and well selected stock of Hardware and House Furnishing Goods in Holleman building, Raleigh, N. C.

J. P. Guily

Will sell to close a lot of gentlemen's hand-made, buckle or tie, nice shoes at $5.75, worth $7.00; gentlemen's hand made, thick sole Congress gaiters, at $6.00, worth $7.50; gentlemen's hand-made boots, with or without toe, at $9, worth $11; gentlemen's hand-made, dress, thin sole gaiters, "Hess" at $6.00, worth 7.50. mh 21 tf

Fresh Gar. en Seed.

The Centennial Grand Prize Medal, and Diploma of Honor were awarded to Buist's Garden Seeds, for their purity and superior quality. Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggists, have just received a fresh supply and are prepared to fill all orders.

Mazeppa.

O. W. Blacknall, Kittrell, N. C., will be glad to send to all who desire, samples of his celebrated brand of chewing tobacco, "Mazeppa." One trial will convince any man of its superiority. None sold until three years old. W. C. & A. B. Stronach, agents for Raleigh

Wood.

Reduced prices. Cash attending the order will deliver good oak wood at $2.00 per cord; seasoned pine wood at $2.50 per cord. Otherwise will charge 25c. extra per cord for collecting.

Also, for sale two second hand one horse wagons. One second hand two horse wagon nearly as good as new. J. D. Whitaker. Office over M. T. Leach's store, Wilmington St. *3m

Money Saved is Money Made.

North Carolina hams, sides and shoulders all going at 10 cents. North Carolina family flour at $3.22 per sack; good coffee at 20 cents per pound. Patapsco yeast powders, eggs, butter, lard, stock peas, &c., all at prices to suit. Consignments from the country solicited. D. T. Johnson, 2 doors north Market (well) street. *

A Good Guano.

Farmers wanting a first class Guano, can get it by calling on Cooke & Wainwright; they are agents for the Arlington and Eureka, they also keep the only genuine Wilson plows, and a fine lot of seed oats, call and see them.

Fertilizer Sales.

The merit of the brand of Fertilizer sold by Mr. A. C. Sanders is made evidently by his sales of the favorite "L. & R." brand, which are now averaging 40 tons a day. *

BUSINESS NOTICES.

By the exercise of the most judicious management, the Grand Central Hotel, New York, has very cleverly turned the tide of trade in its direction, no less by the sweeping reduction of its rates than through its excellent management. *

Paints, Oils and Varnish, and painters' goods, all kinds, Boiled and raw Linseed Oil, Turpentine, Benzine, &c. Ready mixed paints, colors, Lampblack and Whiting, Window Glass and Putty. Parties wanting goods in this line would do well to call on J. C. Brewster, Holleman Building. *

Errors in the Administration.

President Hayes may commit grievous errors in his Government Policy, but the person who administers Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery for biliousness, or liver comp aint, impure blood, scrofula, or king's evil, pimples, blotches, eruptions, or any blood disease, will be rewarded by the restoration of health and order in the diseased system.

Dr. W. E. Scott, President of the College of Physicians, Montreal, writes: "I have recommended Coosen's Liebig's Liquid Extract of Beef and Tonic Invigorator as the best preparation used for Debility, Indigestion Dyspepsia, Fever, Ague, and Loss of Appetite. Williams & Haywood, Ag'ts. mrs 25 2w

Mothers, Mothers, Mothers.

Don't fail to procure Mrs. Winslow's Soothing syrup for all diseases of teething in children. It relieves the child from pain, cures wind colic, regulates the bowels, and, by giving relief and health to the child, gives rest to the mother.

mar 1-d&wly

For families visiting Philadelphia, no more cozy, home-like quarters, combined with excellent service, unexceptional cuisine, and moderate prices can be found than at the Colonade Hotel on Chestnut Street. mr 26-6t*

BEST business you can engage in. $5 to $20 per day made by any worker of either sex, right in their own localities. Particulars and samples worth $5 free. Improve your spare time at this business. Address STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine. mar 23 d1½w2m

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:

Reported by KELLY, PUREFOY & BREWER, Official Reporters for the Board of Trade.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 31, 1878.

Middling,	9¾
Strict Low Middling,	9¾
Low Middling,	9
Strict Good Ordinary,	8¾
Good Ordinary,	8¼
Ordinary,	7¾
Middling Stains,	8¾
Low Middling Stains,	8¼
Good Ordinary Stains,	7¾@8
Tone of Market—Very dull	

REPORTED BY R. F. JONES & CO.

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 31, 1878.

COTTON TIES, new,	4½
" " spliced,	3½
BAGGING,	12 @ 13
FLOUR, North Carolina,	$6.00@6.50
CORN,	65 @ 70
CORN MEAL,	65 @ 70
BACON, N. C. Hog, round	10 @
" " hams,	12½
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides	6¾@6½
" " shoulders,	4¾
NORTH CAROLINA, rork	6¾@ 7
LARD, North Carolina	10
" Western	9
COFFEE, prime, Rio	20
" good,	18½
" common,	17
SYRUP, S. H.,	70
MOLASSES, Cuba	42 @ 45
SALT, Liverpool fine	$1.70
SUGAR, white,	10 @10¼
" yellow,	8 @ 9
LEATHER, Red Sole	22½@ 25
" tanned,	40
HIDES, green,	4 @4½
" dry,	10 @ 11
TALLOW,	7
POTATOES, sweet, per Bush.	40
" Irish,	$1.00 @1.50
OATS, shelled,	55 @ 60

Durham Tobacco Market.

Reported by H. A. REAMS, PROPRIETOR OF REAMS' WAREHOUSE.

DURHAM, N. C., March 30, 1878.

LUGS—Dark	2@3
" Red,	3@4
BRIGHT LUGS—Common,	5@6
" Medium,	7@9
" Good,	12@14
" Fancy,	16@20
RED LEAF—Common Dark,	2½@3½
" Good,	4@5
" Fine, none on the market	
" Extra Fine, none on the market	
BRIGHT WRAPPERS—Common,	9@12
" Medium,	16@25
" Fine,	30@45
" Extra,	40@70

Demand good for fancy wrappers and smokers, while all common grades are dull. Have your tobacco in good order at this season of the year.

Henderson Tobacco Market.

Reported by J. S. MEADOWS & TOWNES, Proprietors Meadow's Warehouse

HENDERSON, N. C., Mar. 24, 1878.

DARK.

Working Lugs—Common	$2 0 @ 3.00
" " good,	3.00 @ 4.00
Leaf Filler—Common	2½ @ 3.00
" " Good,	3½ @ 4½
Wrappers—Common,	4 00@ 7½
" Good,	8.00@ 10 00

BRIGHT.

Smokers—Common,	$5.00@ 7.00
" Good,	9.00@ 12.00
" Fine,	14.00@20.00
Filler—Common,	4.00@ 6½
" Good,	7.00@ 9.00
" Fine,	10.00@ 12½
Wrappers—Common,	15.00@25.00
" Good,	35.00@50.00
" Fine,	60.00@70.00
" Fancy,	

Tone of market, active for all desirable grades, nondescripts low; breaks for past week light.

Winston Tobacco Market.

Reported by A. B. GORRELL, Dealer in Leaf Tobacco.

WINSTON, N. C., March 16 1878.

LUGS Dark,	$ 2.00@ 2.50
" Red,	2.50@ 3.00
BRIGHT LUGS—Common,	4.00 @ 6.00
" " Good,	7.00@10.00
" " Fancy,	12.00@18.00
RED LEAF—Common,	3.00@ 4.00
" " Good,	5.00@ 8.00
" " Fine,	9.00@14.00
BRIGHT WRAPPER—Common,	1.00@15.00
" " Medium,	16.00@ 2.00
" " Fine,	20.00@ 3.00
" " Extra,	3.00@50.00
" Mahogany Fine,	25.00@45.00

Breaks are light. Brights of all grades are very scarce and good wrappers in great demand.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

LONDON, March 30.

Consols 94 11-16.

1 30 p. m.—Consols 94¼.

PARIS, March 30.

Rentes 1.07f. and 75d.

LIVERPOOL, March 30.

Cotton dull; middling uplands 5¾; middling Orleans 6¼; sales 4,000 bales; speculation and exports 500; receipts 13,300; American 10,500. Futures opened partially at 1-32 better, but the advance has since been lost; uplands and low middling clause for March delivery 5 13-16; April and May 5 25-32; May and June 5 27-32; July and July 5 29 32@5⅝; July and August 5 15-16.

NEW YORK, March 30.

Gold opened at 1⅛. Stocks strong. Money 4@5. Gold 101¼@101⅜. Exchange long 4.87; short 4.89½. States quiet and steady. Governments firmer.

Cotton dull; sales 135; uplands 10½; Orleans 10½. Futures steadier; April 10.71@10.74; May 10.80@10.82; June 10.89@10.91; July 10.97@11; August 11.04@11.06. Flour firm. Wheat 1@2 cents better on futures. Corn ½@1 cent better. Pork firm at 12.05@12.50. Lard firm; steam 7.55. Spirits turpentine steady at 30½@31. Rosin firm at 1.60@1.65 for strained. Freights firm.

BALTIMORE, March 30.

Flour active and firm, and advanced 25 to 50 cents on medium and low grades 2; Howard st., and Western super 4.00@4.50; extra 4.75@5.50; family 5.75@6.75; city mills super 4.00@4.50; extra 4.75@5.50; Rio brands 6.50@6.75; Patapsco family 7.50. Southern wheat strong and higher; Western unsettled and feverish; Southern red 1.25@1.35; No. 2 Western winter red spot 1.35@1.35½; May 1.36⅞@1.37 Southern corn quiet and firm. Western unsettled, little doing; Southern white 53@54; yellow 53@54.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, March 30.

Money active at 7. Sterling firm. Gold 1⅛. Governments firm; new fives 4½. States weak. Cotton net receipts 1,486; gross 1,486. Futures closed easy; sales 48,000; April 10.44; May 10.71@10.72; June 10 81@10.82; July 10.91@10.92; August 10.96@10.97; September 10.76@10.78; October 10.60@10.62; November 10 52@10.54; December 10.53@10 55. Cotton dull; sales 1,135 bales; middling uplands 10½; Orleans 10½; consolidated net receipts 8,367; exports to great Britain 5,311; France 4,492; continent 6.258 Flour 10@15 cents better; common to fair extra Southern 5.80@7.50; good to choice do. Wheat opened 1@2 cents better. Corn opened ½@1 cent better, 46@53 for ungraded Western mixed. Oats about ½c. better. Pork firmer 10.25 a 10.50. Lard opened strong, closed easier; prime steam 7.52½@7.57½. Coffee steady. Sugar quiet and firm. Rice quiet and steady. Molasses quiet. Turpentine steady. Rosin firm 1.60@1.65. Freights firmer.

BALTIMORE, March 30.

Cotton dull; middling 10½; gross receipts 1,805; sales 104; spinners 90.

Oats and rye dull and steady. Provisions dull and unchanged. Coffee firm but quiet. Whiskey dull and nominally unchanged. Sugar active and shade stronger at 9½@9⅝.

NORFOLK, March 30.

Cotton quiet; middling 10@10½; net receipts 1,330; sales 217; exports coastwise 320.

WILMINGTON, March 30.

Cotton unchanged; middling 10; net receipts 261.

Spirits turpentine steady at 27½. Rosin firm at 1.32½ for strained. Crude turpentine steady at 1.25 for hard; 2.00 for yellow dip and 2.00 for virgin. Tar steady at 1.40.

PHILADELPHIA, March 30.

Cotton dull; middling 10½; gross receipts 143; sales 430; spinners 405.

BOSTON, March 30.

Cotton nominal; middling 10½; net receipts 615; gross receipts 615.

GALVESTON, March 30.

Cotton weak and irregular; middling 10; net receipts 1,053; sales 746; exports coastwise 2,876.

SAVANNAH, March 30.

Cotton dull; middling 10½; net receipts 1,153; gross receipts 1,197; sales 400; exports to the continent 4,207; coastwise; 1,564.

NEW ORLEANS, March 30

Cotton in fair demand; middling 10½; low middling 9½; good ordinary 8½; net receipts 512; gross receipts 1,259; sales 4,000; exports to Great Britain 3,880; to France 4,492; to the continent 2,051.

CHARLESTON, March 30.

Cotton dull and nominal; middling 10⅜; net receipts 345; sales 400.

AUGUSTA, March 30.

Cotton dull and nominal; middling 9½; receipts 160; sales 70.

MEMPHIS, March 30

Cotton in fair demand; middling 10; receipts 1,566; shipments 1,823; sales 2,000.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

☞Advertise in a paper of universal circulation, a paper which maintains right principles in all things; a paper acceptable alike to good men of all parties: and such a paper the NEWS is conceded to be by all men whose opinion is worth having.

FOR SALE.

One Car Load of Richmond Pest Bolted Meal,
One Car Load Wheat Bran, at

OSBORN'S Grain and Feed Store,

West of N. C. Freight Depot.

ap 1-tf JOB OSBORN.

Grand Display.

1878. SPRING & SUMMER. 1878.

We have now open and for sale the largest and handsomest Stock of seasonable goods we have ever offered.

Every Department in our House is filled with the newest and most desirable goods, and our prices will be found as low as the lowest.

Our Dress Goods Department is loaded down with beautiful Spring Suitings in the latest styles and fashions, including

PLAIN, STRIPED AND CHECKED SILKS.

Printed French Cambrics at 12½ cents, lower than ever known.

White Cambric, equal in quality with Lonsdale, at 8½ and 10 cents per yard.

10 cases Spring Cal co, all the new styles.

20 000 yards Unbleached Domestic.

15,0 0 yards Bleached Domestic.

5 cases Cottonades

100 cases Boots and Shoes.

Goods for Men's and Boy's wear, of every description.

Ladies', Misses' and Children's Hose, of every quality and price.

Large Stock of Gents' ½ Hose, including all the new styles in fancy colors.

500 pieces Hamburg and Nainsook Edgings and Insertions.

A large variety of Kid Gloves in opera and medium shades, from 50 cents up.

Merchants can buy of us at prices to compete with Northern Jobbers.

We extend an invitation to all to call and examine our goods.

PETTY & JONES.

mh 31 tf

GRASS SEED. SEED POTATOES.

All kinds Grass and Clover Seed, very low. Sweet Potato Plantings, all varieties. Early Rose Irish Potatoes.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

CIGARS.

All Havana, 5c. The best line 5c Cigars in the city. Close figures to the trade.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

VEGETINE

FOR

Chills, Shakes,

FEVER AND ACUE.

TARBORO, N. C., 1878.

DR H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir,—I feel very grateful for what your valuable medicine, Vegetine, has done in my family. I wish to express my thanks by informing you of the wonderful cure of **my son**; also to let you know that Vegetine is the best medicine I ever saw for Chills, Shakes, Fever and Ague. My son was sick with measles in 1-73, which left him with Hip-joint disease. My son suffered a great deal of pain, all of the time; the pain was so great he did nothing but cry. The doctors did not help him a particle, he could not lift his foot from the floor, he could not move without crutches. I read your advertisement in the "Louisville Courier-Journal," that Vegetine was a great Blood Purifier and Blood Food. I tried one bottle, which was a great benefit. He kept on with the medicine, gradually gaining. He has taken eighteen bottles in all, and he is completely restored to health, walks without crutches or cane. He is twenty years of age. I have a younger son, fifteen years of age, who is subject to Chills. Whenever he feels one coming on, he comes in, takes a dose of Vegetine and that is the last of the Chill. Vegetine leaves no bad effect upon the system like most of the medicines recommended for Chills. I cheerfully recommend Vegetine for such complaints. I think I is the greatest medicine in the world.

Respectfully, MRS. J. W. LLOYD.

VEGETINE.—When the blood becomes lifeless and stagnant, either from change of weather or of climate, want of exercise, irregular diet, or from any other cause, the Vegetine will renew the blood, carry off the putrid humors, cleanse the stomach, regulate the bowels, and impart a tone of vigor to the whole body.

Vegetine

FOR

DYSPEPSIA, NERVOUSNESS, And General Debility.

BERNARDSTON, MASS., 1878.

We, the undersigned, having used Vegetine take pleasure in recommending it to all those troubled with Humors, of any kind, Dyspepsia, Nervousness, or General Debility, it being the Great Blood Purifier Sold by R. L. Crowell & Sons, who sell more of it than all other patent medicine put together.

MRS. L. F. PERKINS,
MRS. H. W. SCOTT.
JOSEPHUS SLATE.

Vegetine is the great health restorer—composed exclusively of barks, roots, and herbs. It is very pleasant to take; every child likes it.

Vegetine

FOR

NERVOUS HEADACHE

And Rheumatism.

CINCINNATI, O., April 9, 1877.

H. R. STEVENS, ESQ.:—

Dear Sir,—I have used your Vegetine for Nervous Headache and also for Rheumatism, and have found entire relief from both, and take great pleasure in recommending it to all who may be likewise afflicted.

FRED. A. GOOD,
104 Mill st., Cinn.

Vegetine has restored thousands to health who had been long and painful sufferers.

VEGETINE

DRUGGISTS' TESTIMONY.

MR. H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir,—We have been selling your remedy, the Vegetine, for about three years, and take pleasure in recommending it to our customers, as in no instance where a blood purifier would reach the case, has it ever failed to effect a cure, to our knowledge. It certainly is the ne plus ultra of renovators.

Respectfully,

E. M. SHEPHERD & CO., Druggists.
Mt. Vernon, Ill.

Is acknowledged by all classes of people to be the best and most reliable blood purifier in the world.

VEGETINE

Prepared by

H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.

VEGETINE IS SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS

mch30-4w

A Man WANTED in every county in the U. S to sell our POPULAR BOOKS. Good Pay and steady work. Write at once for terms, etc., J. C. McCURDY & Co., Cincinnati. jan 31-w3m

MANUFACTURERS.

ALWAYS ON HAND,

Choice brands N. C. Flour, very low.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

Notice.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,

RALEIGH, N. C., March 24, 1878.

THE TAX BOOKS WILL BE OPANED AT this office on

MONDAY, APRIL 1st.,

for the listing of Taxes for the next year.

The Ordinance relating to the above is as follows:—

SECTION 53 CHARTER—"That the citizens of Raleigh, and others liable to be taxed, shall, on the first day of April or within five days thereafter, render to the Mayor, on oath, a list of their property and subjects for which they may be liable to be taxed, and if any person shall fail to render such list, he shall pay double the tax assessed."

B. C. MANLY,
Mayor.

mch30 d10t

Fine Butter, &c.

Choice New York State Butter, just received,

Turkish Prunes, Shaker Dried Corn,

Asparagus in square cans, Cranberry Sauce

Fine Salad Oils, Olives, Capers.

Gordon & Dilworth's Salad Dressing Gordon & Dilworth's Brandied Cherries and Peaches,

Canton Ginger, Canned California Apricots,

Green Gages, Plums, Pears, McMurray's White Heath Peaches, Pickles, Sauces, and Fancy Groceries generally.

Flour, Meats, Provisions, anything and everything, low in price and guaranteed in quality.

HARDIN & CRIMES.

mr 30-tf

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

Just Received,

Fresh Cooked Canned Beef.

Fresh Cooked Beef Tongues.

Choice Fulton Market Beef.

Small lot Old Va. and N. C. Hams and Sides

Fresh Canned Pine Apple.

Cornichons, Pois a l'Anglais.

White and Yellow Heath Peaches.

Fresh Cream and Milk Crackers 1 lb Cartons.

Fresh Ginger Snaps.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,

RALEIGH, N. C., March 21, 1878.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Health Officer Goodwin will commence a regular tour of inspection on MONDAY NEXT. All citizens are urged to Police their premises as required by City Ordinances.

mar 21 tw B. C. MANLY, Mayor.

NEWSPAPERS.

THE ORPHANS' FRIEND,

A Live and Lively Weekly!

Organ of the Orphan Work, Entertaining and instructive to the Young. A zealous friend and advocate of EDUCATION.

Published every Wednesday. Subscription and postage only $1.00 a year. Office in the Orphan Building at Oxford.

feb 21-10t

THE

INSURANCE WATCHMAN

A LIVE INSURANCE JOURNAL,

Published monthly at

RALEIGH.

It is invaluable as a source of information for

INSURANCE AGENTS

and property holders who insure their property.

Contains all the current issues and literature of the day.

PRICE $2.50 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Address C. P. BROWN & CO., Editors, Raleigh, N. C.

oct31d1tf

THE NEW ERA.

A live Independent Democratic Newspaper published at Hendersonville, N. C.

Terms $1.50 per annum.

A good medium for advertizers.

Address, H. M. ALLISON, Editor & Prop'r., Hendersonville, N. C

feb 5-tf

HOTELS.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,

Green St., Market Square,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Board $2.00 Per Day. Special arrangements made by the week or month.

feb 10-d1m J. M. MATTHEWS, Proprietor.

Briggs House,

WILSON, N. C.

J. T. S. YOUNG, - - Prop

First-Class Accommodation.

no1s d3m

The "City Hotel,"

PETERSBURG, VA.

CORNER OF UNION AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

LUCIUS GREEN, PROPRIETOR.

This hotel, which has now a full run of business, by the recent additions, is prepared to accommodate boarders and transient visitors in the best style and on accomodating terms. Convenient to the cars, and possessing all the requirements of a first-class hotel. He hopes to merit a continuance of favors.

Jan 20-d3m

STOP AT THE

BOYDEN HOUSE

Salisbury, N. C.

C. S. BROWN, ... Proprietor.
[Late of the National Hotel, Raleigh.]
C. S. Brown, Jr., Chief Clerk; W. O. Shelburn, Assistant.

jan 7-3m

Stop at the Manning House

CORNER MARKET AND SECOND STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

ED. WILSON MANNING, PROPRIETOR.

BOARD $2.50 AND $2.00 PER DAY.

Special rates made for a week or more to suit the times. Omnibus and porter at all trains. sep 2d1tf.

PAGE'S HOTEL,

SANFORD, N. C.

W. C. PAGE, Proprietor.

Breakfast on R. & A. R. going South, and Supper on trains going North.

First class fare.

feb 16-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

SPRING OPENING.

Greatest Shrinkage of Prices ever Known.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Will Commence the Sale

THIS DAY

OF THE

Best Bargains Offered the Public in Thirty Years.

Therefore it is to the interest of every lady who wishes to economize to give our stock a careful examination before making her purchase.

THE

DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT

has been Thoroughly Replenished with the CHOICEST PRODUCTIONS OF FRENCH